A. L. Bancroft & Co

The Yolo Democrat.

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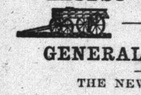

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Free Coach and Carriages to the House from all points.

Charges, Two Dollars per Day.

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For 26 years Proprietor of the Brooklyn Hotel, San Francisco. my24-3m

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Having purchased, thoroughly renovated and refurnished this old and favorite house throughout, the patronage of the traveling and resident public is respectfully solicited.

Good Boarding and Comfortable Rooms

At reasonable prices by the day or week. The table will be supplied with the best the market affords.

No Chinese Cooks Employed.

Free 'bus to and from all passenger trains.

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This well-known and popular Hotel has just been thoroughly overhauled, renovated and refurnished throughout, and is now in the best of order. Everything about the house clean and good.

ROOMS PLEASANT AND WELL VENTILATED.

THE TABLE is supplied with the best the market affords. NONE BUT WHITE COOKS employed.

☞ TERMS REASONABLE and patronage respectfully solicited. ap12-3m

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This old, well-known and popular house has recently been refitted and

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PORK, SAUSAGE, SALT MEATS, ETC.,

Constantly on hand. ap4-3m

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JOHN JACOBS, Proprietor.

WOODLAND, CAL. my3

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OFFICE—Second floor, Howell building, opposite the College, Woodland. my17w

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PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

OFFICE—Over Prior's Harness Shop, Main Street, Woodland. my17-3m

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Office at Proctor's Drug Store. Residence, College Street, fourth house south of Main. ap26

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Is prepared to do surveying in any part of the county, aided by an efficient Deputy and Assistants. Office in the Court House. ap18-3m

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PHYSICIAN, SURGEON AND ACCOUCHER

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Woodland, Cal. Office at the Court House. mh15-3m

J. C. BALL,

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AND COMMISSIONER IN BANKRUPTCY,

OFFICE—Over Freeman's Store, Cor. First and Main street, Woodland, Cal. mh14-3m

C. H. GAROUTTE,

SEARCHER OF RECORDS

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OFFICE—Over Bank of Woodland, corner of Main and First streets.

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PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

Is permanently located in Woodland. Calls promptly attended in town and country at all hours. Orders may be left at Simpson's Drug Store. Office opposite Postoffice fe22

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Capital Stock $500.000.

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Money Loaned on Real Estate, Personal or Collateral Security.

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Collections promptly attended to at all available points.

☞ County Warrants purchased, and Greenbacks and all kinds of Government Securities bought and sold. Papers, and all kinds of valuables, securely kept, free of charge.

Also, Three Ranches and Three Town Lots in Woodland for sale at reasonable rates. m1

Livery and Feed Stables,

FIRST STREET, WOODLAND,

POCKMAN & REDD, Prop's.

We are prepared in our new quarters to furnish any kind of a turnout that may be desired.

Horses boarded by the week or month on reasonable terms.

A large feed yard adjoining with accommodations for stock, supplied with good feed and pure water. mh22-3m

DR. I. N. HODGEN,

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Teeth Extracted Without Pain.

In consequence of the failure of the crops time will be given to all THAT ARE GOOD, who desire it, for Dental Work, in sums of Fifteen Dollars and upwards.

OFFICE OVER EXPRESS OFFICE.

Main Street, Woodland, Cal. mh22-3m

$55 @ $77 a Week to Agents. $10 *Outfit Free.* P. O. VICKERY, Augusta, Maine. mh8-au24-1y

A LESSON FOR THE PRESENT DAY.

History of Tylerism—Destruction of the Whig Party.

[From the Cincinnati Times.]

In 1840 the Whigs swept the country, carrying nineteen of the twenty-six States, and securing two hundred and thirty-four electoral votes for Harrison and Tyler to sixty for Van Buren. They had a majority in both branches of Congress, and had complete control of the Legislature and government of New York. A month after his inauguration Harrison died. Tyler's first message to the extra session, assembled on the 3d of May, was full of promise for the Whigs. He recognized the special measures on which they had come in, and invoked legislation in their behalf. There was no portent of the coming storm, but it came soon enough in his veto of the bank bill. The effect was immediate; it was the arraygment of the head of the Whig party against their most cherished principles, the principles upon which the campaign had been conducted and won. Of course the Democrats were warm in admiration of the President and of his unpartisan course. They praised him in their papers; they had meetings in his honor. Even Van Buren, the defeated Democratic candidate for the Presidency, announced his admiration for the new policy. Several of the Whig members, Mr. Wise among them, imbued with sudden love of unpartisanship, broke loose from the ranks and formed a third party. The Whigs were very slow to accept the gage of war. Their most judious leaders deprecated a conflict; they deplored the difference on this question, but hoped for agreement on others. They framed another currency bill, following closely the President's own suggestions. This, too, was vetoed, but accompanying the veto was a plea against party conflict, almost piteously the President pleaded:

"It has been my good fortune and pleasure to concur with them in all measures except this; and why should difference on this alone be pushed to extremities? It is my anxious desire that it should not be."

But the breach could be no longer averted. The confidence of the party was gone, anger had taken its place. The Cabinet broke up, all resigning but Mr. Webster. We do not pass judgment upon Webster's action; but it is incontestably true that it contributed immeasurably to the Whig destruction. He was then engaged as Secretary of State in what has proved one of the greatest laurels of his fame, the Ashburton treaty. He may have remained only with the view of completing that; he may have been controlled by his Presidential aspirations and his hostility to his rival, Clay; but whether one or both, none the less was his course fatal to the Whigs. United against Tyler, they would have retained their hopes, their discipline, and their strength; but, with a part following "the greatest intellect of the country," (Webster), and a part clinging to "the most popular leader of the time," (Clay), they were broken, ruined. Gov. Seward, writing to Weed on the 11th of September, gauged the future with unerring prescience:

"Mr. Webster goes into the new Cabinet with Tyler, and against Clay and his friends, now the mass of the Whig party. There will be loud denunciations of both, and open feud."

The feud came. The Whig members of Congress, returning to New York, united in a formal protest against the President. The party staggered, completely unstrung. The loss of Maine was the first echo. A few weeks later came the New York election. The Democrats carried both branches of the Legislature; a Whig majority of ten thousand had been dissipated in a year. Gradually the alienation of the President and his party increased; nor did he gather strength from the other side. The Democrats praised his independence, and defended his acts in their speeches and newspapers; but they clung with undiminished tenacity to their own organization and their own candidates. Then sprang up, with tropical luxuriance, the talk of a new party. It was to be an unpartisan party, a patriotic party of reform and of pacification. Old and corrupt parties were to be broken up; all things were to become new. Tyler meetings were held everywhere. A Tyler general committee was organized in the city of New York. The patriotic, reform citizens of our State Convention at Columbus endorsed the Tyler policy and resolved that the President should divide the Democratic party and gather in its conservative and better element. Would you see how gloriously their hopes were realized? Depressed, disintegrated, the Whigs waited the shock with idle hands, part clinging despairingly to the intellect of Webster, part standing up manfully with the spirit of Henry Clay. In October Ohio threw off the Whig control and went for the Democrats. In New York the party was overwhelmed as by an avalanche. They saved only thirty members of the Assembly, and but one Senator. The Congressional ticket was buried out of sight. The Democratic candidate for Governor was elected by 21,982 majority, though his vote was considerably smaller than when he (the same man) was beaten in 1840. Forty thousand disgusted and depressed Whigs had stayed away from the polls! Elsewhere the same causes were at work. Two years of labor and all the personal magnetism of Harry of the West could not repair the ruin that had been wrought. In 1844 we lost the nation by 65 electoral votes, which we had carried in 1840 by a majority of 174. And where was Webster as the Presidential candidate? Dead. Where was the new party of patriotism, pacification, and reform? Gone where the woodbine twineth. The Democrats came into power, and stayed there.

NEWFOUNDLAND FISHERIES DIFFICULTIES.—PARIS, May 11th.—A difficulty has arisen between France and England relative to the Newfoundland fisheries. This is an old subject of discord, but the subject has just now reached the acute stage. It appears that the action of the Governor is forbidding the French to fish for herring has been a subject of complaint by the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, but the English Government supports the Governor, hence the interchange of unsatisfactory diplomatic notes.

It was a Democratic House of Representatives that refused to extend the sewing machine patents.

A Speech By Jeff Davis.

I am deeply sensible of the honor you have conferred upon me by this visit, and gratefully recognize the kindness which has prompted the complimentary expressions of your orator. Not the less so because I feel that they very far exceed any merits which the unprejudiced would ascribe to me. Believe me, I am the more proud of this, as it is the manifestation of a more rare virtue in the people I have served to the best of my ability. Never before in the history of man has there been, so far as I know, an instance in which a fallen chief was followed with more affectionate devotion than his associates had felt towards him in the days of his power. For a people capable of such magnanimity, his would, indeed, be a tame spirit who did not feel it to be a glory to have suffered.

You have passed through a terrible ordeal of deprivation, of wrong and injustice; and you have borne it with a fortitude only equalled by the gallantry displayed in your desperate effort to maintain a cause which has been crushed, but not destroyed, for it is the cause of Truth, which is eternal; and with all these sad memories clustering around you, you come, not to upbraid me as responsible for your disasters, but to shield me in the depths of my adversity with the warm covering of your hearts' affections. Cold indeed would be the nature which did not find this a solace for all its disappointments and a consolation for its ruined hopes. From the bottom of my heart I thank you. Though the silver lining of the cloud be but faintly discernible, yet be not dismayed, But that I need not say to men who never feel any other fear than that of doing wrong. Then let me say, rather, "Be not without hope." The cause for which you struggled was that of Justice and of Truth. The triumphs of these may be postponed, but, in the ordering of Providence, must come at last. Your motives must be appreciated sooner or later, for your sacrifices were made for Constitutional Liberty; and those who died bravely, though they fell vainly, are not to be reckoned as the most unfortunate; for whether bearing a saber or a musket, whether on the battle field or upon the vessel's deck, the proper place for a man to die is where he dies for man. For the honor of the comrades whose untimely deaths you mourn, for the respect due to the cause you loved, for the pride you feel in your ancestry, for the hopes you cherish for your posterity, let not your eyes revert constantly to the past, but, confronting the present and looking patriotically on to the future, let your efforts be made to repair what has been injured, and to build again, higher and broader, on a more solid foundation, the temple of human Liberty, after the model left you by your fathers.

You engaged in no war for sectional aggrandisement, you fought no battles for personal advancement, you were prompted by no malice and your knightly escutcheon is tarnished by no sordid hate or desire for mean revenge. The war left you stripped of all save honor, and your chivalry was as incapable of inflicting wrong as it was of submitting to it tamely. The past demands, then, your knightly generosity and faithful devotion to the principles which you inherited from your Revolutionary sires, and which you will best bless mankind by transmitting unchanged to your posterity. Thrice and four times I am thankful for the indications which the day brings to us of the revival of the spirit in which our Union was founded, from which our prosperity springs and upon which our perpetuity must surely depend.

I had not expected to do more than simply to return my thanks to you. It would be in vain for me to attempt to express the gratitude I feel. My cordial thanks are all I have to give, and they are truly yours.—*Delivered to the Lee Association of Mobile.*

SUCCESS OF HAMPTON'S POLICY.—Governor Hampton of South Carolina, seems so far to have redeemed all the promises he made, both to the freedmen of the State before election and to the President since his installation as chief executive. He said to the colored people that he would protect them in the exercise of their elective privileges, and he would give them the opportunity of educating in the public schools to be provided for their accommodation. He pledged to them his sacred honor that they should be recognized as entitled with the whites to equal protection under the law. Under the Administration of Governor Hampton the finances of South Carolina are being brought to a system. Taxes are being collected and there is a reasonable prospect of adjusting the debt to the satisfaction of its bond holders. The system of education under carpet-bag and negro rule was more than a farce; it was systemized plunder and organized ignorance. As an illustration of the former system, Governor Hampton exhibits a teacher's pay certificate, to which every one of the members of the board of school trustees had affixed a cross mark as his signature. Negroes from the plantation and rice fields, originally captives away from Congo, living for six generations as slaves in utter ignorance, deserve the sympathy of humane people; are entitled to their freedom and have a right to receive wages for work. But after all this is conceded, it must be confessed that they make very poor school-masters, very indifferent legislators and most absurd magistrates.

THE HOME AND GRAVE OF JEFFERSON.—As the traveler approaches the home of Thomas Jefferson at Monticello, he passes through a wooded country, near the summit of one of the Blue Ridge peaks, and within easy view is seen the old graveyard with its dilapidated brick wall. Nearly all the Jeffersons are buried there. A common stone about five feet high marks the grave of the author of the Declaration. "Born April 2nd, 1743, G. S.; died July 4, 1826," is all that can be seen. Time has worn away the inscription, "Author of the Declaration of Independence, of the Statutes of Virginia." A short distance away stands the old home surrounded by a grove of ancient trees. The aristocratic coach that he rode in from New York to Philadelphia stands on the porch, with its tires fallen off and a general appearance of long decay. The view from the doorway of the house is grand. At the foot of the peak flows the Rivanna River; Charlotteville and the university lie beyond; to the north stretches away the Blue Ridge, and cultivated fields and country homes are seen everywhere. Here Mr. Jefferson lived in retirement from 1809 until his death in 1826. The house is much decayed and sadly in need of repairs; nothing has been done to it since the war began. It was once owned and cared for by Captain Levy of the United States Navy, and by his will left to the Government with an endowment fund for an agricultural school. It was claimed for some reason that the will was void. The case got into the courts and a writ of partition was granted to the heirs. The estate passed into the hands of commissioners and is still undivided. Meanwhile the home of Jefferson is rotting away for want of care. In a few years more it will be unfit for man to dwell in, and snakes and birds which live in the mountains will find their way into its rooms.

An Eloquent Speech.

On Memorial Day at Vicksburg, Mississippi, in response to the toast "The Blue and the Gray," Gen. Furlong, of the United States Army, responded in a speech so beautiful and so expressive of the sentiments that now seem to be animating all manly souls, that we cannot feel willing to withhold it from our readers. The periods are as felicitous as the spirit is knightly:

EX-SOLDIERS OF THE BLUE AND THE GRAY: The cause to which during our late unhappy civil war, my sword and whatever of courage, energy and power of endurance I possessed were devoted, commanded at that time and still commands, the cordial and unqualified approbation of my judgment. I believed then as I do now, that that cause bore upon its bleeding bosom the hopes of mankind; that it was, and is, and ever shall be the ark of safety to the oppressed of every land; that the flag of our Republic is the chief symbol of liberty, law and civilization, and is destined to be borne forward in triumph through all the vicissitudes of war and peace, till its stars shall pour their light upon the millenial morning. And yet I am free to say that I should be unworthy to be called one of the survivors of my old regiment in the army of the Union, unworthy of the confidence which I have for many years enjoyed of the several gallant general officers under whom and on whose staff I served, and unworthy of the flag which I so much love and honor, were I to refuse the tribute of a flower or a tear to the names and the memories of the American soldiers whose mortal remains sleep in death's last bivouac beneath the consecrated sod which we this day visited.

Suppose that the war were not yet over and that the now victorious legions of the Union were still thundering at the gates of this beleagured city; that Johnston's army were still beyond the Big Black waiting for that succor which never came; Pemberton's veterans were still frowning defiance from the bristling ramparts of Vicksburg. Even then, a brave and magnanimous soldier of either army might pause amidst the din and tumult of the siege, and for the moment do honor to himself and his cause, by humane and knightly courtesies to a fallen foe. Such conduct is not only admirable but under favorable circumstances is customary between all enlightened belligerents.

"Fair as the earliest beam of eastern light
When first, by the bewildered pilgrim spied
It smiles upon the dreary brow of night,
And silvers o'er the torrent's foaming tide,
And lights the fearful path on mountain side:—
Fair as that beam although the fairest far,
Giving to horror grace, to danger pride,
Shine martial Faith and Courtesy's bright star,
Through all the wreckful storms that cloud the brow of War."

But ours was a war between fellow-citizens of the same common wealth—between kindred of the same glorious ancestry—all co-heirs of the same revolutionary memories, and the same free inheritance. Nor this only. Our war ended twelve long, weary years ago. The verdure of twelve summers has blossomed and faded, and Nature in this land of perennial beauty has bedecked with impartial hand the graves of the fallen heroes of both armies. The night dews have fallen like the tears of orphans upon all their graves. The mocking-bird has sung as sweetly above the graves of the one side as those of the other, unmindful as to whether the sleeper below was a wearer of the blue or the gray; whether he marched to his death under the conquered banner of the stars and bars, or under the victorious one of stars and stripes.

In this view of the subject, I participated in the ceremonies to-day, praying for a higher and holier conception of the memory and the virtues of the honored dead of both armies. Not that I may do honor to either or to any. That alas, cannot be be done, for they have passed beyond the reach of earthly honors. To them all, Confederates and Federals in their present high estate beyond the stars, eulogy can add no praise, eloquence can find no lightning-winged trope that shall awaken their applause, nor poetry any gem from the Castilian fount that shall reillumine the flash of their once heroic eyes.

But I seek the inspiration from this hour, that shall give me a better and a more exalted idea of the brotherhood of American citizenship and American patriotism, so that we, the survivors and sons of those who fought in the great war between the States, may be drawn nearer together, forget the bitterness and animosities, if not the sufferings and bereavements of the past, and go forward as heirs to the same priceless heritage, and as fraternal equals, to the performance of the high duties that lie before us. My friends, in going to the cemetery today to cast a few frail and fragrant memorials, fit emblems of mortality, upon the silent tombs of a few of the heroic defenders of Vicksburg, I do not ask the cold, proud philosophy of the politician or the statesman, to tell me the difference between the cause in which both armies respectively fought. Theirs was one in which, if they could not triumph, they could at least die. They did die, and that is enough to give them a place amongst the brotherhood of all brave Americans to the end of time. And I went therefore, as a brother, to plant a laurel and shed a tear above the dreamless homes of the brave and honored dead of our common country.

"In vain was the strife! when the struggle is past,
Our fortunes must flow in one channel at last;
Like the torrents that rush from the mountains of snow,
Roll mingling in peace in the valley below."

A Sewing Machine Revolution.

At noon yesterday the last important patents held by the manufacturers of sewing machines expired, leaving the market open for all who wish to compete. The leading makers immediately put down their prices from 40 to 50 per cent. and the others expressed the intention of following suit. $60 machines thus sell for $30 and $70 for $40. A. C. Wilson's invention, used in the four-action, rough-surface feeder was the most important of the expiring patents, the others being the vibratory needle and reciprocating shuttle and the rotating hook. There are perhaps a thousand patents in force and now held by the various manufacturers, but the above were the last of the "foundation patent"—the patents needful in making a first-class machine. The Singer, Wheeler & Wilson, Grover & Baker and the Howe companies are said to have held the monopoly of the Wilson invention ever since 1850, pooling the enormous profits of its manufacture.

Little fear is expressed by the leading companies that they will suffer by the reduction in price. Their manufactories are so large and so fully equipped, and their experts are so diligently and constantly engaged in perfecting new tools for the cheap manufacture of machines, that they are confident that they could ruin new and less wealthy firms. There has been recently an illustration of this in England, where the Singer Company, after striving in vain to protect its name in the Courts, finally put down prices so low as to involve the immitators and counterfeiters in great difficulties.—*N. Y. Tribune, May 9th.*

REVELATIONS THREATENED IN LOUISIANA.—The following remarks are taken from the *Cincinnati Commercial*:

"Intimations are thrown out that members of the Louisiana Returning Board will talk if Hayes does not recognize their pre-eminent services. Let them talk. The first principle of Hayes is that he is an honest man. He did not return himself to the Presidency. He is not indebted to any one who did or thinks he did return him. He was constitutionally elected President, and took the office without any mortgages on it."

This sort of talk is frequent among the advocates of the Fraudulent President, remarks the *Sun*, but it avails him nothing.

Hayes is not constitutionally elected President. The Constitution provides that the man shall be President for whom a majority of the Electors vote. Hayes had no such majority. His claims were based upon such frauds that his partisans did not dare to have them examined. He was declared to be elected by the so-called Electoral Tribunal, but the fact was otherwise. Moreover, that tribunal was an unconstitutional body, and its declaration cannot have any constitutional validity. The House of Representatives set forth the real truth in the case in its resolutions saying that Samuel J. Tilden had the majority of Electoral votes, and that Rutherford B. Hayes was not elected.

Every one understands that Mr. Hayes was dishonestly installed as President. Mr. Charles Francis Adams stated the truth when he said that Mr. Hayes "must forever carry upon his brow the stamp of fraud first triumphant in American history."

But whether the threatened Louisiana revelations will ever be made is doubtful. Mr. Hayes and his friends have a great interest in buying off those who can furnish interior and positive proofs on the subject.

RAILROAD CHANGES.—While at Martinez and Benecia the other day, we heard rumors of important railroad changes, which cannot fail to interest our readers. The road now being pushed so vigorously from Oakland to Bantas, along the tide water past Martinez, is to be a double track to Martinez, and will be completed by the middle of next August. In Benecia extensive purchases of property on the water front have recently been made, comprising the old shops and wharves of the Pacific Mail S. S. Co. and a long extent along the bay. It is alleged that these purchases have been made for the railroad, and that as soon as the Oakland and Bantas railroad is completed the bands will be put on a road to be constructed from Bridgeport to Benecia, which will lead to the abandonment of Vallejo as a railroad terminus. That town to be accommodated with a ferry across the bay to a station on the Contra Costa side. Our trains will turn at Napa junction and go to Benecia via Bridgeport. The trains will be ferried across between Martinez and Benecia.

The good people in the ancient city of Benecia who have waited so long and patiently to see something turn up in their favor, are almost frantic with joy at the present prospects. We heard one party say he would give away twenty lots out of twenty-two he owned in order to encourage the enterprise. There may be nothing in the rumors that floated to our ears, but if not why the double track to Martinez, and why the purchase of real estate? Our old friend, Von Pfister, was beaming when he told us of the good luck in store for the town he has watched for almost thirty years, and Lanz, Mizner looked more than usually comfortable and satisfied.—*Napa Reporter, May 19.*

SPEECH OF THE DEAF-MUTE.—At the grave of the late poet, Mosenthal, buried in the Jewish cemetary at Vienna, one of the inmates of the Jewish institute for the education of the deaf and dumb, spoke a prayer, as the deceased was a director of that charity. The impression made by this prayer was so profound that every journal in the Austrian capital commented on the rare phenomenon. The *Wiener Presse*, improving the opportunity to influence the community in favor of those unfortunate beings, published an article written by the teacher of that young disciple Director Deutsch in which it is made clear and evident that every deaf-mute person can be made to speak clearly intelligibly and sufficiently to give expression to his thoughts and feelings, if trained according to an established method, with patience, love and persistency. Teachers ought to enter upon a correspondence with Director Deutsch to get themselves informed more accurately on this important branch of instruction.

The United States Senatorship.

The Hon. C. T. Ryland, in a letter to Captain John Mullan, dated May 8th, formally announces himself a candidate for the United States Senate. He suggests "that the party nominate its best men for the Legislature; men of integrity and ability, who would faithfully and intelligently represent the welfare and interests of their respective constituencies. This should be done, too, without any particular reference to this or that candidate for the Senate. To secure this end, therefore, the Democracy should be united upon nominating in every county in the State the best men that could be induced to go to Sacramento. If such men should be elected and should select me in preference to the many distinguished citizens who are spoken of throughout the State to represent them in the highest political tribunal in our country, I would esteem it a very great honor, but should that honor fall upon some more worthy Democrat, I would feel the highest satisfaction in knowing that I had done all in my power as a man and as a citizen towards the accomplishment of so desired an object." Mr. Ryland approves of the Southern policy of President Hayes, as far as it has been developed, "and would support such measures of his as I would have supported had Mr. Tilden been inaugurated. In other words, I believe it to be the duty of a public officer to uphold and support the right and to regret and condemn the wrong, come from what source they may. The grand object of the united Democracy should be to win the coming battle regardless of aspirants to the Senate. After victory has been achieved it will be an easy matter to settle the Senatorial question."

RUSSIAN LEADERS.—The Grand Duke Nicholas is fine-looking tall, forty-six years old, a Brother of the Czar, as haughty a Prince as the House of Romanoff has ever produced, and a soldier as devoid of military history as any review and parade guardsman. The Grand Duke is a mere figure head, guided and commanded by his Chief of Staff, General Nepokoytchizky, the Moltke of Russia. He has been in active service since the age of sixteen, or for thirty years past, but he has had scarcely any field experience. He spent a few days in Sebastopol during the seige, and was, when quite a youth, attached for two years to the general staff of the Army of the Caucasus, where he took part in a few skirmishes with the Cherkesses. He was brought up a field engineer, and is at present the chief of all the military engineers of the Empire, with General Todtleben as his assistant. The Grand Duke is married to the daughter of Prince Peter, of Oldenburg, and has two sons, one of whom, the Grand Duke Nicholas, Jr., a youth of twenty, is with him in the capacity of an aide-de-camp. The Grand Duke is third son of Czar Nicholas, and accordingly is an uncle of the two princely sailors at present in this country.

The chief of the general staff in the Danubian army, and the man who will actually lead and command the Russian forces, is a Pole.

General Nepokoytchizky's origin has for a long time been a hindrance to his promotion, but his abilities are too great not to be ultimately acknowledged. He was, during the war of 1853-54, chief of staff in Fifth Army Corps, commanded by General Luiers. He was the leading spirit in all the operations on the Danube during that war, and has now the incalculable advantage of operating on a field perfectly familiar to him. He has picked out for Brigadiers and Division Generals men who served under him twenty-four years ago as Captains and Majors, and who, accordingly, know the Danubian region just as well as he does.—*N. Y. Sun.*

A CALIFORNIA SALMON CANNERY. The Vallejo *Chronicle* has the following information about the salmon canning enterprise at Collinsville: This establishment is owned by Emerson Corville & Company, of San Francisco, and is a more important industry than is generally supposed. For the last week or more it has been running night and day, Sundays included. Indeed, the work in the cannery is regulated by the luck of the fishermen, and the establishment may be said to run as long as there are any fish on hand to can. It has of late been putting up 20,000 cans a day. The catch during the time has been almost unprecedented. The other day one boat brought in one hundred and forty fish, and of the whole catch of the day six hundred fish had to be thrown away. The cannery employs one hundred and sixty hands, of whom about one hundred are Chinese and the rest white. In addition there are fifty boats, with one hundred fishermen, to supply the fish. The fishermen are paid twenty-five cents a fish. The cannery has found much trouble with them, owing to their disposition to ship the fish to the city when the price is higher there, and thus leave the cannery in the lurch. On account of this the establishment has a written contract with each one of them by which they are bound to furnish a certain number of fish each day or forfeit fifty dollars. As that sum is kept back from the amount due each of them for fish, the company have no trouble in collecting the forfeit if it becomes due. An average fish will fill fifteen quart cans, so that the "raw material" costs but about one and two-thirds cents per can. Lately the company have been experimenting in different ways of preparing their fish for market. A number have been salted, and others submitted to a sugar-curing process. A few are being put up whole in cans, each the size and the shape of the fish it contains. These are for shipment abroad, and are intended more as an advertisement of the cannery than a merely commercial venture.

BOOKS IN THE DARK AGES.—So precious were books in the dark ages that donations of them are recorded as acts of signal generosity deserving perpetual remembrance. In 690, the King of Northumberland gave 800 acres of land for a book containing the history of the world. A countess of Anjou gave 200 sheep and a parcel of rich furs for a volume of homilies; 120 crowns were given for a single book of Livy; 100 crowns of gold for a Concordance and forty crowns for a satirical poem called the "Romance of the Rose." In 1420 a Latin Bible was valued at £30, at a time when two arches of London Bridge were built for less money; at a time, too, when the wages of a laborer were three halfpence a day.

The Yolo Democrat,

With a Weekly Supplement.

OFFICIAL PAPER OF YOLO COUNTY.

FOR PRESIDENT IN 1880:

SAMUEL J. TILDEN;

AND FOR VICE-PRESIDENT,

THOS. A. HENDRICKS.

WOODLAND, CAL:

Thursday, May 24th, 1877.

PETITIONS are being circulated by Democrats, favoring the Crawford system of nominating in this county.

FIRE IN CHICO.—A fire in Chico on the 21st destroyed nearly half a block of buildings. Loss estimated at $8,000 to $10,000. The fire originated from a kerosene lamp.

REPULSED.—The telegraph reports that the Russians attacked Kars on the 20th instant, and after some sharp fighting were repulsed by the Turks, leaving three hundred killed on the field.

NEW PAPER.—Mr. A. J. Patrick, late of the Dixon *Bulletin*, will start a paper at the Willows, Colusa county, to be called *The Willows Journal*, on or about June 2d. It will be Democratic in politics.

CONFIRMED.—From the Santa Rosa *Democrat* we learn that Pesident Martin, formerly of Hesperian College, has been confirmed in the Presidency of the Christian College, at Santa Rosa, for a term of five years.

EXPELLED.—P. S. Dorney, who claims to be the founder of the Order of Caucasians, was expelled from that Order by the Supreme Council on the 6th instant, on the charge of "forging the name of the Supreme Secretary and wrongfully and illegally using the official seal of the Supreme Encampment."

LECTURES ON MASONRY.—Elder Henry Cogswell, who has delivered several lectures in this place during the present week, to large audiences, will lecture at Central View School House, Cache Creek Cañon, this (Thursday) and to-morrow (Friday) evenings, and also preach at the same place Sunday next, morning and evening.

PINNEY VS. CARR.—The *Bee* thinks the little muss between these two big Republican lights will be all hushed up without further litigation. Most likely it will; it is only a family quarrel, any way. Still, their little "fall out" has served to enlighten the public considerably as to the ways that are dark in the Republican party on this coast.

DEMOCRACY FLOURISHING.—A late telegram says that at a special election in Chester county, South Carolina, on Monday, General Walker, Democrat, was elected Senator by 1,000 majority. Hayes had 500 majority and Chamberlain 400 in that county last November. This does not look much as if Democracy was being very rapidly supplanted by Hayes' new Whig party.

CHANDLER.—The great "blood-letter" has at last left Washington in disgust, as the Hayes administration has no further use for him. A telegram says that "for the first time in fifteen years he closed his house in Washington on the 20th and shipped his furniture to Detroit." It is to be hoped that Zach. will hereafter remain in a state of quiet retiracy and no longer be allowed to influence the passions of men.

GOLDSMITH MAID STILL AHEAD.—The great race at Chico on Tuesday last between Goldsmith Maid and Rarus for a purse of $2,000, and $1,000 additional if the best time ever made in the State was beaten, was won by the Maid, who made the first heat in 2.19¾, and the second in 2:14½, thus beating the fastest time ever before made (Occident's 2:16¾) by 2½ seconds, and, of course, taking both purses. Some 3,000 persons witnessed the exciting race.

LAND COMMISSION.—The third report of the State Land Commission is received. The law of 1875-6 created the Commission "to examine into the sale and disposal of State lands." Of course, the action of the Commission is not above criticism. The Colusa *Sun* goes after it somewhat sharply, particularly the attorney employed, Mr. J. W. Harding, for holding large bodies of land which the Commission is supposed to depreciate; and further remarks that the members of the Commission do not forget to draw their pay regularly, which is not very strange after all.

PROPER SENSE OF HONOR.—The Los Angeles *Herald* of late date neatly puts the following: "We are heartily glad that Mr. Samuel J. Tilden, who was elected President of the United States and was counted out, and Mr. Robinson, the present Governor of New York, declined to attend the banquet which the Chamber of Commerce tendered to the counted-in President and his henchmen, the latter including General William Tecumseh Sherman. We can allow Mr. Rutherford B. Hayes to enact the role of President *de facto* of the United States, because it is necessary to have a figure-head for the Government. But we cannot see how this necessity should lead us to forget for one moment the fact that he holds an office to which he knows he was not elected; a thing a gentleman would not do. Mr. Tilden does well to keep himself *to* himself. Let the whole gang go on and dicker and bargain and sell. *His* skirts are free from it all and he should keep them so.

A Holy War Proclaimed.

Of all the wars that have occurred in the past, the so-called "religious wars" have been the most revolting and bloodthirsty in their character, and some of them the most terrible in magnitude and duration.

The present war between Russia and Turkey arose, at least apparently, in consequence of Turkish barbarity, and now comes a dispatch from London, May 20th, which states that Sheikul Islam *has proclaimed a holy war against Russia*, and adds that an Imperial order is published subjecting non-Mussulmans to military service; so the probability is that the Turko-Russian war will be waged upon this basis; that the standard of the prophet will be unfurled and the most fiendish barbarities practiced in the name of religion. And it would seem as if this course on the part of Turkey would certainly seal her doom. Upon this subject the Chicago *Tribune* of May 11th contained the following remarks:

"The startling news is sent from London that the Sheik-ul-Islam, who is the head of the Church in Turkey, and to whom the Sultan must refer in every act of importance, has instructed the leader of the annual pilgrim caravan, which starts shortly from Constantinople for Mecca, to proclaim in all the cities through which he passes that the faithful are called to the war against Russia, and that he will bless the Sultan as the leader of the holy war. The news is in accordance with previous dispatches which have represented the Sultan as declaring, in spite of English advice to the contrary, that he would unfurl the standard of the prophet when the emergency arose. With one powerful army along the whole line of the Danube from its mouth to the Servian frontier, and another driving the Turks before it through Asia Minor, the Sultan may well imagine that the emergency has come.

"The unfurling of this standard, the 'Sanyak-Sherif,' will present a new phase of the conflict. The standard is as old as Mohammedanism itself. It was part of the flowing curtains that adorned the room of Mohammed's favorite wife, and has always been carefully guarded from profane eyes in the Seraglio. It matters little how old it is, or what it is, however, to Mohammedans. It is to them the symbol of their faith, the standard of their prophet, the badge of Islam. When that standard is unfurled, it summons every Mohammedan to the rescue of Islam. It calls upon 3,500,000 Mohammedans in European Turkey, over 40,000,000 in India, 3,500,000 in Persia, and over 100,000,000 more scattered through various parts of Asia and Africa, to rally to the defense of Islam against the 'infidels.'

"It is, of course, impossible that Turkey could ever organize these immense hordes into regular armies, regularly drilled and disciplined, to encounter the troops of Russia. It is not the purpose of Turkey to do it. The unfurling of this standard is an invitation to massacre and plunder all who do not believe in Mohammedanism. It is a declaration that every Mohammedan who kills nine infidels, men, women or children, it matters not which, will receive a passport to paradise. If this news be true, then, indeed, is Turkey rushing upon her doom, and taking the first step to array the whole Christian world against her. When the standard of the prophet is unfurled Russia will not be alone in this war. The advocates of the Christian religion and of Christian civilization, the whole world over, will rise and declare that Turkish rule shall forever end in Europe, and that the Turkish tyrants shall be sent over the Bosphorus to their old Asiatic possessions."

The San Francisco *Call*, of May 22nd, thus concludes an editorial upon the probable effects of raising the black flag by Turkey:

"But the adoption of this policy places England in an unenviable position. It opens up questions that have not yet been publicly considered. One of these questions is, if England is a Christian or Mohammedan Power. In point of numbers the Mohammedan subjects of the British Crown far outnumber those nominally professing the Christian faith. The Queen of England recently caused herself likewise to be proclaimed the Empress of India. But the governing classes are at least nominally Christian. The Queen, the Monarchy, the Parliament and the people of the three kingdoms are all on the Christian side of the line. British interests are largely on the other. India, to which England is indebted for her supremacy in wealth, is Mohammedan.

"But while the field of possible hostilities is thus broadened, the lines of the conflict are also deepened. Russia, a Christian nation, has launched against her the forces not of the Empire of Turkey, but of the world of Mohammedanism. Russia has solemnly declared that this was not a war of conquest; but the proclamation of the Sultan releases her from any such obligation. Russia, as the champion of Christendom, cannot be asked to fight Mohammedanism with her hands even loosely tied. She cannot be expected to enter into bonds to strike only a measured blow. Russia moves against Mohammedanism, and cannot be required by Christendom to stop short of its enemy's capital. The war under the Sultan's dictation becomes a desperate if not a decisive encounter, not between nations and powers, but between races and religions. Unless diplomacy intervenes before the forces called into action are fairly arrayed against each other, the course of events for some time will be shaped by the sword."

DISTRICT COURT, MAY 22; C.S. DENSON, J.—Appended are the proceedings up to the time of going to press.

Woodland Ditch Co. vs. Clear Lake Water Works Co—The motion to strike out answer was denied and cause continued for the term.

People vs. Roberts—Trial set for June 7th.

Wm. King vs. John Hunt—Demurrer overruled.

Bank of Woodland vs. M. G. Lee et al—Decree of forclosure ordered.

Bank of Woodland vs. M. Dodson—Same.

Bank of Woodland vs. J. M. Smith—Same.

People vs. C. B. Baird—indicted for murder. On trial. One day was consumed in obtaining a jury, when the case was proceeded with. It will doubtless occupy several days.

"BOSH," PERHAPS.—The Sacramento *Bee* styles the following telegram, dated New York, May 21st, as "bosh," which it may or may not be:

The *World's* Washington special revives the old story that Tilden intends to test Hayes' legal right to the Presidency under the last section of the Electoral Commission Bill, which, according to the same authority, quo warranto is to be supplemented, the latter bill to be pressed to passage in both Houses at the extra session, and under it Hayes is to be ousted. The dispatch says that there is no doubt that all but one of the members of the Louisiana Returning Board would now honestly certify the electoral vote of Louisiana to Tilden if they had the opportunity, and regret that they counted both Tilden and Nichols out. Even Wells says that if Nichols is the lawful Governor of Louisiana, Tilden is the lawful President, but at the same time it is doubted by the latter's friends here if any proceeding in the nature of a quo warranto is to be instituted to depose Hayes. Merrick, of counsel before the Commission, knows nothing about it.

SLAUGHTER OF THE TURKS.—Late official news, giving particulars of the battle, says that eight hundred Turks were buried at Ardahan, where the Russians were victorious. The following is the account as telegraphed by Gen. Melikoff to the Grand Duke Michael:

The outworks of Ardahan, its fortifications, citadel, sixty guns, immense stores of provisions and ammunition, and the camp formerly occupied by fourteen battalions of Turks lie at the feet of the Czar. On the 17th the admirable fire of our artillery, between 3 and 6 o'clock in the afternoon, made a breach in the walls. At 5 o'clock the Erivan, Tiflis and Baku regiments and the sappers advanced to the assault. The enemy could not withstand the onslaught, and fled, leaving a great number of dead. At 9 o'clock our troops traversed the whole town and fortifications. The troops are full of enthusiasm. Our loss is believed to be one officer and 50 soldiers killed, and 4 officers and 180 soldiers wounded.

NEEDS AIRING.—The steam fire engine ought to be brought out and tested at least once a month. Any machinery is liable to become clogged and rough from lying idle, but a fire engine should be always surely in readiness for duty.

Letter From the Capyon.

[From Our Regular Correspondent.]

WEST COTTONWOOD, May 20th, 1877.

EDITOR DEMOCRAT:—I take up my pen to give you some of the events of this section of Yolo.

The farmers are progressing finely with their harvesting. Old boreas has done some damage the last few days by way of whipping out the grain, but I trust it is not very serious.

An accident happened to the Capay stage on last Thursday between the station at Mr. C. Rumsey's and the California Quick Silver Mine, but which proved not to be near as bad as at first reported. The accident happened just above the Shale Bluff, after all the dangerous road had been passed over, as follows: The stage was on a slight down grade and the leaders being a little crowded the lead-bar struck their heels causing one of them to kick and at the same time spring forward, when the driver held up on the reins with such force that one of the bridle bits broke and the horses became unmanageable. Coming to a short turn to the right, the left wheel struck a bank about eighteen inches high, and this carried the stage to the right so that from appearances it stood nearly on a balance on two wheels for a distance of twenty-five or thirty feet to where the road curved around a point to the left, throwing the driver from his seat with such force that he was carried some twenty-five feet clear over the road landing him in a pile of loose stones, inflicting several severe bruises on and about his head and face, none of which are dangerous, yet very painful, but from which he will soon recover. As the team swung around the point to the left the satge was capsized smashing the top, and the coupling becoming detached the horses carried the fore gearing on down the road a distance of fifty yards where they all piled up in the road and by some means the leaders became detached from the wheelers. Here all changed right about face, and the wheelers came back up the road with the front gear in advance of the leaders and were stopped and caught by some men who were working on the road. The other two had stopped between there and the wreck, about midway, and one of them was down with one of the traces wrapped twice around his leg, which was broken. The amount of damages sustained, exclusive of the injuries of the driver, Mr. Cheeny, is about $150 to $200. Cheeny is doing well and we hope will be able to be out again soon. The foregoing are the facts in the case as we obtained them in person from Mr. J. H. Norton who was there at work on the road at the time and witnessed the whole scene.

While up in the Cañon looking after the wrecked stage and crippled driver, I was favored with several interviews with the Road Master, J. H. Norton, and had a splendid opportunity to see what he was doing and to some extent to judge of his qualifications as a Road Master. He is camped on the ground with a force of eight men and is doing one of the best jobs that has ever been done on the road. They do their own cooking and lose no time; each man puts in a full day's work. The whole expense per month to the county for himself and team at $4, and eight men with board and lodging, will not exceed the sum of $350. We feel confident that no Road Master in the county has ever done more work on the public roads for less money than is now being done by Mr. Norton. He informs us that he can work thirty or forty men to as good advantage as he can the eight he now is working, but that the Board of Supervisors will not allow him to put on any more. Why is this so? If this is economy and for the best interests of the tax-payers we have read the wrong book; our book teaches us that the Road Master's time is equal to the time of two men, each of whom will do as much work on a road as he can, and if it requires eight men to do a certain piece of work in thirty days and 240 men could do the work in one day, we calculate that $116 would be saved to the county in salary paid to the Road Master. We understand that after the first of June work on the Cañon road will be suspended, but hope that this will not be the case, for it will be impossible, with the small force of eight men, to come anywhere near completing the road so that it will be anything like safe to travel over; and we hope that the Hon. Board of Supervisors will take into consideration the importance of this road.

The I. O. G. T. will hold a district meeting at Langville commencing on Friday, June 1st, 1877.

Our old friend the druggist, Dr. Cranson, of Langville, will start to-day on a visit to his friends in the East. He has resided on this coast twenty-five years and of course he will find things materially changed. He will be absent about six months.

The hope entertained heretofore by the Democrats of this part of the county that some plan would be adopted by the party that would give general satisfaction and insure the election of the whole ticket, is now considered very doubtful and by many is despaired of. The doctrine couched in the letter published in the last issue of the DEMOCRAT written by Judge Johnson some years ago, is almost universally endorsed by the Democrats of this part of the county; but few have any hope of anything being done by the party towards carrying out the principles therein set forth.

The Republicans seem to be very jubilant over the present condition of the Democrats of this county, and it has been expressed by several of the leading Republicans that they felt quite sure of electing most of their ticket this Fall, for they say the Democrats cannot unite on a ticket. Well, we hope they will be mistaken forever.

Yours truly, HOMO SUI JURIS.

For County Clerk.

P. W. FISHER, of Cacheville, announces himself as a candidate for Clerk of Yolo County, subject to the decision of the Democratic County Convention. my17-td

For Sheriff.

J. T. LILLARD, of Plainfield, will be a candidate before the Democratic County Convention for nomination to the office of Sheriff of Yolo County. my17-td

New Advertisements.

CATHOLIC FAIR

A FAIR AND FESTIVAL

Will be held in Woodland at WASHINGTON HALL,

Monday and Tuesday—Day and Evening,

May 28th and 29th,

For the Benefit of the Catholic Church and Parochial Residence; also the other Churches connected with the Parish.

A DANCE WILL BE HAD ON THE EVENING OF THE 29TH.

Ellis' String and Brass Band will furnish music during the Festival.

REFRESHMENTS!

Will be furnished in the Hall. Every amusement will be provided for young and old.

ADMISSION FREE.

SUMMER TRADE

1877.

Langville and Madison,

YOLO COUNTY.

W. LEVY,

DEALER IN

Dry Goods,

—AND—

General Merchandise,

—AT—

LANGVILLE AND CAPAY,

Has on hand at BOTH these places Heavy Stocks of

Dry Goods, Ready Made Clothing,

Boots, Hats, Hardware,

CROCKERY, FARM IMPLEMENTS,

Building & Shelf Hardware

ETC., ETC.

All who pay CASH DOWN will have ten per cent. deducted from their bills.

☞ My Madison Store has been overhauled and supplied with a large stock of *New* Goods which must be sold out soon.

CALL AT LEVY'S.

Pays Cash for Grain and Wool.

GRAIN SACKS,

ON HAND AT THE LOWEST MARKET RATES.

May 24, 1877. my24-3m

FOR SALE.

A Good Chance for a Man Who Wants to Settle Down and Also get into a Steady Paying Business.

I WILL SELL MY BUTCHERING BUSINESS at Knight's Landing; also ten acres of land, well improved, all in bearing. Enquire of J. W. SNOWBALL, at Knight's Landing, or

O. M. GWINN, Woodland.

my24:1m

R. H. NEWTON & CO.,

Dealers in all kinds of

LUMBER!

AND BUILDING MATERIALS.

Woodland and Madison,

YOLO CO., CAL.

Everything in our line sold at the lowest market rates. [my23-3m.

Probate Order.

IN THE PROBATE COURT OF THE County of Yolo and State of California.

In the matter of the Estate of WILLIAM MONTGOMERY, deceased.

Notice for publication of time appointed for proving will, etc.

Pursuant to an order of said Court, made on the 18th day of May, A. D. 1877, notice is hereby given that SATURDAY, the 9th day of June, A. D. 1877, at 1 o'clock, P. M. of said day, at the court room of said court, at the town of Woodland, in the county of Yolo, have been appointed as the time and place for proving the will of said William Montgomery, dec'd., and for hearing the application of R. S. Carey for the issuance to him of letters testamentary; when and where any person interested may appear and contest the same.

Dated May 18th, 1877.

D. M. BURNS, Clerk.

By G. N. FREEMAN, Deputy Clerk.

my24-5t

Dissolution of Partnership.

THE INTEREST OF E. F. BANE, IN THE firm of DRESBACH BANE & CO., ceases from this date by mutual consent. The remaining partners assume all liabilities, and all outstandings due to the firm are payable to them only.

The business will be continued under the same name and style as heretofore.

DRESBACH, BANE & CO.

Davisville, May 19th, 1877. my24-1m

Dissolution of Partnership.

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The business will be continued under the same name and style as heretofore.

DRESBACH & CO.

Davisville, May 19th, 1877. my24:1m

Forty Acres of Land

FOR SALE

ADJOINING THE TOWN OF WOODLAND.

The very desirable tract of land, containing forty acres, situated west of Rupley's corner on the south side of Main street, known as "THE PATRICK CASEY PLACE," is now offered for sale, the owner having taken up his residence in another county. This is

A Splendid Chance for Investment,

As Woodland is the county seat and is growing steadily in size and importance.

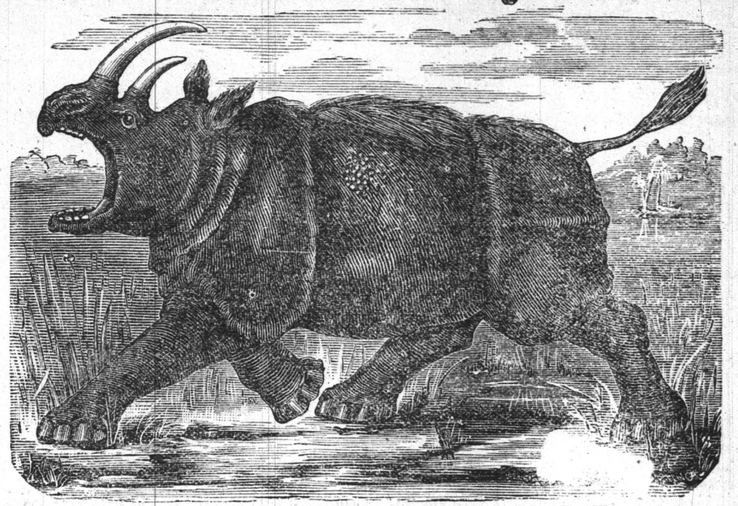
This site affords the advantages of a Town without having to bear the taxation that land does within the incorporation. The land is of the best quality, and as a water-ditch runs along the south side of it, can easily be irrigated.

For particulars, address PATRICK CASEY, Williams, Colusa County, or inquire at the office. my17-tf

Will Exhibit at Woodland! Will Exhibit at Woodland!

SATURDAY, JUNE 2nd.

MONTGOMERY QUEEN'S



MENAGERIE, CARAVAN and

CALIFORNIA

GREAT DOUBLE CIRCUS,

REORGANIZED AND BRILLIANTLY EQUIPPED FOR THE FOURUH AND LAST SEASON IN CALIFORNIA—ENTIRELY NEW FROM BASE TO SUMMIT.

Positively Nothing Advertised but what will be produced.

☞ ONLY ONE SHOW THIS YEAR! ☜

By special arrangement between the leading Managers and Proprietors of Circuses and Menageries in the United States, the entire country west of Omaha has been conceded to Montgomery Queen; therefore the public may rest assured that no other show will visit California this season.

$100,000 WORTH OF ANIMALS ADDED SINCE LAST SEASON,

Prominent among which will be exhibited (without extra expense to the public) in a numerous iron-girded den, the marvel of the Animal Kingdom,

THE LIVING TWO HORNED RHINOCEROS,

The Eighth Wonder of the World, and positively the only Rhinoceros ever exhibited on the Pacific Coast.

LIVING AFRICAN HORNED HORSE, as the first and only one ever exhibited in California. In addition to the above extraordinary specimens, will be seen rare animals from every clime; birds from every portion of the earth, and an endless variety of chattering Monkeys, etc.. etc.

EARTH, SEA AND AIR IN CONTRIBUTION.

Great Double Circus Company!

Comprising in full COOKE'S ROYAL ENGLISH CIRCUS, in conjunction with QUEEN'S CALIFORNIA CIRCUS. A GRAND COMBINATION OF ARTISTIC TALENT!

CIRCUS RIDING EXPOSED, EVERY AFTERNOON.

PUTNAM, THE IRON SON OF '76, a Gorgeous, Sensational Military Drama, on Horseback, Every Evening.

Brilliant Oriental Street Parade!!

THE MOST MAGNIFICENT EVER BEHELD, will pass through the principal streets on the morning of the EXHIBITION.

☞ SPECIAL NOTE—NO SIDE SHOWS Allowed with this Monster Aggregation. ☜

Two Performances Daily.

Doors open at 1 and 7 P. M. - - - - - Performances One Hour Later.

ADMISSION, ONE DOLLAR. - Children Under Nine Years, Fifty Cents.

RESERVED CHAIRS, FIFTY CENTS EXTRA.

Will also exhibit at COLUSA, June 4th; MARYSVILLE, June 5th; OROVILLE, June 6th; RED BLUFF, June 7th; REDDING, June 8th; CHICO, June 9th; AUBURN, June 11th.

OPENING SPRING SEASON

—AT—

THE GREAT DRY GOODS STORE,

—THE—

White House

A WORD ABOUT OUR STOCK!
OUR PRICES!!
AND OUR NOVELTIES!!!

Our aim this Season has been to offer the

CHOICEST FASHIONS

—AND—

The Largest Assortment

—AT—

THE LOWEST PRICES!

In order to effect Quick Sales and Give Satisfaction to Customers, our legitimate style of doing business is upon the basis of LOW PRICES!

We do Buy Bankrupt Stocks

Whenever we can, in order to benefit the public, saving them from Fifteen to Twenty per cent!

THE WHITE HOUSE!

IS THE ONLY ONE THAT CAN BUY AND

Sell Goods Cheap!

BECAUSE THEY BUY THEM FOR CASH!

☞ The Public can judge for themselves, and pay no attention to the high sounding recommend of any establishment.

COME ONE, COME ALL

—TO THE—

White House

AND EXAMINE OUR STOCK OF

FRENCH STRIPED SILKS,
PLAIN COLORED SILKS (in all shades),
JAPANESE SILKS (in all colors)
SILK MOHAIRS,
WHITE BASQUET CLOTH,
BROCADED PIQUES AND WHITE GOODS,
GRENADINES,

In fact, a Better Stock for Spring Dresses and Picnics than Ever Before.

OUR STOCK OF MEN'S AND BOYS'

SPRING CLOTHING

Can't be Beat in Style!

AND ESPECIALLY IN PRICE!

CARPETS AND OIL CLOTHS,

ALWAYS CHEAPER!

By from 25 to 37½ cents per yard than any other house!

THE BEST CHANCE TO SELECT YOUR

BOOTS & SHOES!

—AT—

A. ALEXANDER'S

WHITE HOUSE.

☞ House Lining, Wall Paper, etc., at Agent's rates. ap5-2m

A. Nickelsburg & Bro.

HAVE JUST RECEIVED THE

Largest Stock

—OF—

SPRING GOODS

EVER SEEN IN YOLO COUNTY.

NEW

SPRING DRESS GOODS!

We are unable to specify the various articles of the different lines of Goods we have received, for the DEMOCRAT would have to issue more than one Supplement to give them all space.

New Spring Fancy Goods!

All our goods are now fresh, A1 in quality, and will be sold at extremely low rates.

NEW SPRING CLOTHING

And Hats!

In calling on us and pricing our goods, we are satisfied that we can convince the people of Yolo County that we are doing a legitimate business.

FINE SPRING BOOTS AND SHOES!

One price to all, whether rich or poor.

NEW

SPRING CARPETS

We are not in the habit of closing out bankrupt stocks, nor ever indulge in auction goods. We can therefore safely guarantee every article sold at our establishment to give first-rate satisfaction.

New Spring Oil Cloth

—AND—

WALL PAPER!

A. NICKELSBURG & BRO.

Agents of the N. B. Standard Whit Shirts, Overalls and Jumpers. mh29

Probate Order.

IN THE PROBATE COURT OF THE County of Yolo, State of California.

In the matter of the Estate of WILLIAM GROOMES, deceased.

Notice for publication of time appointed for proving Will, etc.

Pursuant to an order of said Court, made on the 18th day of May, A.D. 1877, notice is hereby given that SATURDAY, THE SECOND DAY OF JUNE, A.D. 1877, at 1 P.M. of said day, at the Court Room of said Court, at the Town of Woodland, in the County of Yolo, have been appointed as the time and place for proving the Will of said WILLIAM GROOMES, deceased, and for hearing the application of ELIZABETH GROOMES, for the issuance to her of Letters Testamentary; when and where any person interested may appear and contest the same.

Dated, May 18th, 1877.

D. M. BURNS, Clerk,

my17-5t By G. N. FREEMAN, Deputy Clerk.

County Treasurer's Notice.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, THAT there are Funds in the Treasury to redeem all Warrants registered as follows:

ON THE GENERAL FUND,

Prior to November 2d, 1875.

ON THE ROAD FUND,

Prior to December 2d, 1872, and Warrant No. 1050, registered December 2d, 1872.

ON THE HOSPITAL FUND,

Prior to February 1st, 1876, and Warrants Nos. 1339, 1340, 1343, registered February 1st.

ON THE CONTINGENT FUND,

Prior to November 13th, 1875, and Warrants Nos. 1082, 1087, registered November 13th, 1875.

WOODLAND, May 17th, 1877.

A. C. KEAN,

my12-3t Treasurer Yolo County.

Notice to Creditors.

Estate of Salome W. Braley, deceased.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN BY THE undersigned Administrator of the Estate of SALOME W. BRALEY, deceased, to the creditors of, and all persons having claims against the said deceased, to exhibit them with the necessary vouchers, within ten months after the first publication of this notice, to the said Administrator at the store of HUSTON & BRO., Knights Landing, Yolo County, California.

Dated at Woodland, April 30th, 1877.

D. W. EDSON, Administrator.

LAMBERT & DEWITT, Attorneys. my3-5t

Now is the Time to Buy

FARMS!

The undersigned offers for sale the lands belonging to the Estate of the late S. W. SHEPPARD, situated

IN CAPAY VALLEY,

Being part of the "RANCHO CANADA DE CAPAY" comprising about 4,000 acres of choice Valley Land,

In lots of from 400 to 1,000 acres,

On Easy Terms and Low Rates of Interest.

☞ Those desiring Cheap Homes will do well to call at once, as the affairs of the Estate are to be closed up immediately.

GEO. D. FISKE,

REAL ESTATE & INSURANCE AGENCY,

ap12-1m WOODLAND.

CHANCE FOR A BARGAIN!

A second-hand two-horse Thimble Skein

WAGON FOR SALE,

Or will exchange for a Light Spring Wagon.

Inquire of M. W. THOMAS, Woodland. my10-tf

J. LABUXSIER

Has opened a stand in the room lately occupied by the Telegraph,

Exactly Opposite the Postoffice,

for the sales of Candies, Nuts, Cigars, Tobaccos, etc., etc., and respectfully solicits the patronage of the public. ap26

The Yolo Democrat.

Thursday, May 24th, 1877.

GEO. M. MOTT is the authorized agent of this paper in Sacramento for soliciting advertisements and subscriptions, collecting bills, etc.

Every letter or communication to the DEMOCRAT *should bear the name of the author, not necessarily for publication, but as a guaranty of good faith.*

Town and County Matters

Suicide.

Last Saturday afternoon Richard Leiser, a saloon keeper of Woodland, committed suicide by shooting himself through the brain with a pistol. He had just sold out his saloon, and said he should go to Chico with a patent plow attachment he owned. Some one carelessly remarked that he would soon be in hell. Well, here goes for hell, said Leiser, and to the astonishment of several persons present he raised an I X L pistol to his forehead and fired, causing death without a struggle. He was about 35 years of age and a native of Pennsylvania.

On the Tuesday preceeding the suicide, Leiser wrote the following, which was found in his possession after he had shot himself:

WOODLAND, May 15th, 1877.

O God, I have a great weakness for drinking and gambling. I now hereby take a solemn oath, with Thy assistance, that I will abstain from intoxicating liquors. So help me God.
L. H. J.

Good will to all men. With malice toward none, with charity for all, with firmness in the right, as God gives us to see the right.
L.

The above resolve was of short continuance, as he went to drinking and gambling again, and did both on the day of his death.

Coroner Krellenberg summoned a jury and held an inquest over the body when the following verdict was rendered:

State of California, County of Yolo. Before P. Krellenberg, Coroner. In the matter of the inquisition upon the body of Richard Leiser:

We the undersigned, the jurors summoned to appear before P. Krellenberg, Coroner of the county of Yolo, at Woodland, on the 19th day of May 1877, to inquire into the cause of the death of deceased, having been duly sworn according to law and having made such inquisition, after inspecting the body and hearing the testimony adduced, upon our oaths each and all do say that we find the deceased's name was Richard Leiser, was a native of Pennsylvania, aged about 33 years; that he came to his death on the 19th day of May 1877, in this county, at the United States Saloon, and that whether the matter was accidental or intentional we have no means of knowing, and that deceased came to his death by a pistol shot fired by his own hand.

Signed—W. H. Ludden, Jason Watkins, F. A. Hadsell, John Batchelor, S. Gould, Jr., H. L. Patterson, C. Leeman, W. D. Card, B. F. Bumbeaugh, W. H. Nailor, Samuel Willet, G. E. Sill, B. S. Dennis, Jr., J. Q. A. Clark.

A RUN TO DIXON.—Last week, in company with a small party of friends, we made our first call at Dixon, Solano county, and found it to be a lively little town, full of enterprise and business. We made our headquarters at the City Hotel, kept by the Frahm Brothers, gentlemen who thoroughly understand how to keep a hotel, and who made our stay there extremely pleasant and agreeable. Our old townsmen, Dr. Pratt and Mr. T. F. Eaton, are thriving nicely in Dixon. Made a short call at the *Tribune* office, which we were pleased to find prospering. Hadn't time to call at the *Dispatch* office, which we regret. Also formed a pleasant acquaintance with Mr. Leake, Station Agent. Found the Seventh-Day Adventist tent there, and Elders Healy and Stevens giving lectures to the people upon "Bible Prophesy and the Signs of the Times." The *Tribune* says of these lecturers:

"They have been speaking on the "Prophecies of the Bible. They claim that the history of the world is several times recorded in the Bible, and that we are living near the close of time, when we may soon expect the setting up of the Kingdom of God, which they think is to be upon this earth after it has been purified and the works burned up. (Second Peter, 3: 10, 12. Isaiah, 65: 17, 18.) They claim that the image mentioned in Daniel, second chapter, and the beast in the seventh chapter bring to view the four universal kingdoms that were to be on the earth and that the last of these was Rome, which was to be divided into ten divisions, symbolized by the ten toes of the image and the ten horns on the fourth beast. This division took place between A. D. 356 and 483. There will not be another universal kingdom until Christ sets up His everlasting kingdom. (Daniel 7: 15, 27.) They look for the second coming of Christ as being near, but do not claim to know the time."

HESPERIAN COLLEGE.—At the annual meeting of the Board of Trustees, on the 10th inst., the old officers, excepting Secretary, were re-elected. The Board employed J. K. Smith as Financial Agent of the college for the next year, and also elected him Secretary of the Board. He is authorized to collect the interest and installments due on endowment notes and all other dues. Parties having claims against the college must present them to him.

INDEPENDENCE DAY.—The glorious Fourth of July is approaching. If Woodland is to celebrate, it is high time something was being done about it. A preliminary meeting ought to be called at once toward making arrangements for celebrating. At no time since the close of the war have we had more occasion to rejoice over a united country, the blessings of peace and the perpetuation of our institutions.

EPISCOPAL SERVICES.—The Rev. Mr. Easton, of Benecia, will preach and conduct public worship, with administration of the Lord's Supper, at Good Templars' Hall on Sunday morning next, at 11 o'clock. All cordially invited to attend. Evening service at Knights Landing.

FESTIVAL AND SPELLING MATCH.—At the ice-cream festival and spelling match of the Congregational Church last evening there was a large attendance. Prizes were awarded to Chas. Garoutte as best speller, Mrs. Pedler as 2d best, and Mrs. Byron Jackson for the first misspelled word.

FEEDING THE HUNGRY.—D. C. Hubbard, landlord of the Exchange Hotel, is giving good satisfaction. His table is highly spoken of.

THESE ARE DULL TIMES, but you can get large-size pictures in the finest styles, at greatly reduced prices, at J. ASHER'S, 236 J street, between 8th and 9th, Sacramento. 20

FAVORABLE.—The farmers express themselves as well satisfied with the weather. Grain is doing well.

THE EASTERN QUESTION
IN THE LIGHT OF
BIBLE PROPHECY.

ELDER URIAH SMITH, a Professor of Battle Creek (Mich.) College, by special request will stop over in Woodland on his return to the East, and deliver a discourse on the above interesting subject at the Church of the Seventh-Day Adventists, on Monday evening next, May 28th. All who are desirous of understanding our whereabouts in the world's history, as clearly marked by events foretold and now transpiring, together with the final results of all these things, are respectfully invited to hear. Seats free.

CORRECTION.—A local item in our last week's issue, relating to the ejectment of a family by the Sheriff, etc., seems to have done injustice to that officer, though entirely unintentional on our part; and it will be remembered that we qualified our remarks with the words *"if the statement is correct."* We are now satisfied that the Sheriff was only doing what he was required to do under the law as an officer; that if injury was done it is the law that is at fault, as we suggested, and not the officer; that Deihl had had some three weeks' notice; that he was offered further time if he would agree to leave peaceably at a time specified, but he refused; that there was no sickness in the family of a serious nature. This of course puts a different face upon the matter, and this conclusion is arrived at not only from the statements of Mr. Barney but from those of corroborating witnesses. There was cause for the sympathy expressed, but that does not allow an injury, even though unwittingly committed, to go uncorrected. We esteem it as much the part of a gentleman to repair an unprovoked injury done to another, as it is to resent an insult to himself. The same principle applies to a newspaper, and hence this statement is made cheerfully, and without regard to any threats that have been made.

CUT PATTERNS.—Messrs. Read & Simpson have received a complete assortment of Frank Leslie's "Ladies' Journal" Cut Patterns, which are superior to any other in the market. Arrangements are made to have the latest style of patterns every Spring and Fall, when all the old style patterns on hand will be returned to New York. Ladies can therefore always get the latest styles at Read & Simpson's. Catalogues to be had at their store. Call and get one.

RACE.—The mile and repeat race for a purse of $200 over the Woodland course, came off last Saturday, and attracted considerable attention. Five horses were entered, all well known in this county. Irwin, Daisy Dean, Kate Cross, Bald Horne and Chipmunk. The first named, a Davisville horse, won the race after three very closely contested heats, Daisy winning the first by half a length. The two last heats were won by Irwin by about six or eight inches; although some of the spectators who claim to have good eye-sight declare that if there was any difference in the last heat it was in favor of Daisy. Time, 1:48½, 1:51½, 1:54½. Bald Hornet and Chipmunk were distanced in the first heat.

FOR WALL BRACKETS and PICTURE FRAMES CHEAP, go to St. Louis' Variety Store.

ALUMNI ELECTION, ETC.—At the meeting of the Alumni of Hesperian College, held in the Society hall, on the evening of May 10th, 1877, the following officers were elected for the ensuing year. W. H. Ludden, President; Parthenia Clark, Vice President; F. A. Pedler, Secretary. Dr. A. H. Pratt was unanimously chosen to represent the Alumni at the commencement exercises of 1878. The evening was pleasantly spent in social intercourse, after which the Association adjourned to meet at the call of the President elect.

H. M. GOIN, Sec'y *pro tem.*

IF you want to buy STATIONERY cheap, go to St. Louis' Variety Store.

ANOTHER MADISON HOUSE.—Mr. W. Levy, who has for years done business in Capay, has now opened a mercantile house in Madison, where he hopes to receive a liberal portion of the trade of the neighborhood. Don't fail to read his new advertisement.

FIFTY DOLLARS REWARD.—Stolen from G. J. Lucas, near Madison, on Friday night last, one span of bay mules and a grey pony. The mules are of medium size. Fifty dollars reward is offered to any one who will return them to the owner.

FOR GOOD CIGARS and TOBACCO, go to St. Louis' Variety Store.

SERIOUS ACCIDENT.—Mr. R. L. Beamer, an old and respected citizen of Woodland, fell from a load of hay on Monday last, and striking on his head and shoulders sustained very serious injury. It is a serious case, but hopes are entertained that he will recover.

CENSUS.—Many have expressed the hope that a census of the town of Woodland would be ordered by the Trustees. It ought to be done, and could be, in connection with making the property assessment, without much additional cost.

FOR FRESH CANDIES, go to St. Louis' Variety Store.

THUNDER SHOWER.—A light thunder storm passed over this county on Monday last. It rained here lightly at times throughout the afternoon. In some places the rain was quite heavy for a short time, accompanied by hail.

FIRE HYDRANTS.—Mr. Peek is preparing to put in the additional fire hydrants ordered by the city fathers. They will be set in the localities designated and be connected with the water mains as soon as they arrive.

BUY YOUR SCHOOL BOOKS at St. Louis' Variety Store.

GERMAN PREACHING.—Rev. Mr. Langenbacker will preach in the German language at the Methodist Church on Sunday next, May 27th, at half past 1 o'clock P. M. All are respectfully invited to attend.

AFTER NEXT SUNDAY, unless notice is given to the contrary, the Congregational Church will be closed for two or three weeks. Meanwhile Rev. Mr. Lanman and his wife have gone to Santa Barbara.

FOR COUNTY CLERK.—We learn that H. M. Hoyt, Esq., of Knight's Landing, will be a candidate before the next Democratic Convention for the office of County Clerk.

ONLY FIRST-CLASS GALLERY in Sacramento, WOLF & KILDARE, cor. J and 5th sts. 28

Under Canvas.

CLOSE OF A SUCCESSFUL SEASON AT MONTGOMERY QUEEN'S CIRCUS.

"All circuses are alike, and when you have seen one you have seen them all," is a remark often heard, and there is a good deal of truth in it as a rule; but the most notable exception to this rule is the wonderfully varied and diversified entertainment given to the public by this prince of showmen, Montgomery Queen, whose name is a guarantee of a first class combination in every department. His menagerie and circus closed a three weeks' season last evening with a tremendous big house, the occasion being a grand complimentary testimonial benefit tendered to Mr. Queen by some of the most prominent citizens in San Francisco. The entire season has been a successful one. Mr. Queen has engaged the most celebrated performers to be found in the country, who astonish the public with new and perilous feats of strength and skill at almost every performance. Among all the bareback riders that have made their appearance in the arena for many years past, Signor Sebastian is indisputably the most graceful and daring. In place of the old and well known acts upon the aerial trapeze, Mdlle Turnour has introduced her graceful and difficult feats of balancing while swinging with a fearful velocity upon the slender bar fifty feet above the ground. And fun is not lacking beneath Montgomery Queen's canvas. There are many novelties in the performance, and visitors are not likely to forget the menagerie. If old man Noah had only applied to Montgomery Queen before starting on his cruise, we have no doubt that he would have secured a more complete assortment of traveling companions than his passenger list (of which we have a copy in the original Sanscrit) seems to indicate. The rhinoceros and horned horse are unusual attractions in this department, and the gorgeous cavalcade of horsemen and strange beasts, forming the street procession, is in itself worth any ordinary circus or entertainment. Taken as a whole or in detail, Montgomery Queen's circus is the best that it has ever been our good fortune to see. The circus and menagerie start this morning on a tour of the interior towns; and there is not the least doubt that its success will be unparalleled.—*San Francisco Call.*

The above popular exhibition will be in Woodland on Saturday, June 2nd, giving two performances. None should miss seeing the gorgeous street procession.

From a Large Brick Manufacturing and Contracting Firm.

SACRAMENTO, August 18th, 1876.

MESSRS. PITCHER & PALMER:—Having given the Patent Petroleum Axle Grease we purchased of you a thorough trial, it affords us pleasure to recommend it as being the best article of axle grease we have ever used, as it wears longer and does not gum or run in the least. FOUNTAIN BROS., Contractors.

CATHOLIC FESTIVAL.—The Catholics of Woodland and Yolo county will hold a grand festival in Washington Hall on Monday and Tuesday next, May 28th and 29th, day and evening, for the benefit of the church fund, etc. The festival will close with a grand dance Tuesday evening. All are invited, and ample provision will be made for the comfort and enjoyment of the participants.

SPILLED OUT.—A party of ladies and gentlemen went on a fishing and pleasure excursion on Sunday last in two carriages. In crossing the irrigating canal one of the vehicles passed over all right, but the second took an angling course and tipped over, spilling its occupants into the water. There was a big scare and a severe wetting, but no serious injury to any one.

CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH, Rev. Joseph Lanman, acting pastor, services at 11 A. M. and 8 P. M. Rev. H. E. Jewett, of Redwood, will preach morning and evening. Seats free. All cordially invited.

VISIT OUR FINE ART GALLERY when in Sacramento. WOLFE & KILDARE, cor. J and 5th sts. 26

SOMETHING ABOUT NEWSPAPERS.—That the Americans are a reading people is manifest by the statistics of the Newspaper Press of the country, as given in the NEWSPAPER DIRECTORY for 1867, just issued by S. M. PETENGILL & Company, the well known Advertising Agents of New York, Boston and Philadelphia. There are reported in it the names, character, (political, agricultural, religious, medical, etc.) and names of publishers of no less than seven hundred and ninety-five dailies, seventy-nine tri-weeklies, one hundred and twenty-five semi-weeklies, six thousand six hundred and six weeklies, one hundred and twenty-two semi-monthlies, seven hundred and seventy-one monthlies, sixteen bi-monthlies, and sixty quarterlies, published in the United States and the British American provinces. The Directory shows the number of each of these editions which are published in each State, Territory or province. The book contains three hundred and seventy-six pages, and embraces an immense amount of valuable information, showing great labor and care in its collection and preparation. It gives all necessary facts for an advertiser to know about 8,574 separate publications, while it is also interesting and valuable for the general reader, the student of American periodical literature, and the observer of American institutions. The book is sold at the low price of $1 per copy.

BUY your Toys at St. Louis' Variety Store.

Unsolicited Testimony

FAIRFIELD, ME., April 28, 1864.

GENTLEMEN—Seeing numerous certificates in the *Maine Farmer*, endorsing the merits of the Great Lung Remedy, WISTAR'S BALSAM OF WILD CHERRY, I am induced and I take great pleasure in giving great publicity to the great cure it accomplished in my family in the year 1856. During the summer of that year my son, HENRY A. ARCHER, now postmaster in this place, was attacked with spitting of blood, cough, weakness of lungs and general debility, so much so that our family physician declared him to have a "seated consumption." He was under medical treatment for a number of months, but received no benefit from it. At length, from the solicitation of himself and others, I was induced to purchase one bottle of WISTAR'S BALSAM OF WILD CHERRY, which benefited him so much I obtained another, which in a short time restored him to his usual state of health. I can safely recommend this remedy to others in like condition, for it is, I think, all it purports to be—THE GREAT LUNG REMEDY FOR THE TIMES!

The above statement, gentlemen, is my voluntary offering to you in favor of your Balsam, and is at you disposal. As ever, yours, ANDREW ARCHER.

Impure Breath.

AMONG all the disagreeable consequences that follow the decay of the teeth, an impure breath must be the most mortifying and unpleasant to its possessor, and it is the most inexcusable and offensive in society; and yet the cause of it may easily be removed by cleansing your teeth daily with that justly popular dentrifrice, Fragrant SOZODONT. It purifies and sweetens the breath, cools and refreshes the mouth, and gives a pearl-like appearance to the teeth. Gentlemen who indulge in smoking should cleanse their teeth with SOZODONT, as it removes all unpleasant odors of the weed. Ask your druggist for it.

Tonic

Every one, at times, feels the necessity of some restorative of the vital powers, depressed by mental or bodily exhaustion. In such conditions, let every one, instead of flying to the alcoholic or medicinal stimulants, which must be followed by depression equal to their excitement, reinvigorate his deranged system by the natural tonic elements of the PERUVIAN SYRUP. Sold by all druggists.

SPLENDID MILLINERY.—Ladies visiting Sacramento are respectfully invited to call at Mrs. Murphy's, No. 165 J street, between 6th and 7th, and examine the new pattern bonnets and hats, which surpass anything we have ever seen in that style. The French flowers, silks and ribbons are entirely new in shades and style. We hope every lady will see for herself; at 165 J street, between 6th and 7th, Sacramento. 20

MARRIED.

At Woodland, May 20th, by Rev. Joseph Lanman, Mr. Jesse Charles Braley and Miss Margaret A. Henaigan.

THE SACRAMENTO

Cloak and Suit HOUSE.

A NEW ENTERPRISE!

THE MOST COMPLETE STOCK ON THE PACIFIC COAST!

At Prices to Demand a Speedy Clearing!

Ladies' Linen Trimmed Suits.....$5.00.
Ladies' Grass Cloth Pleated Suits...5.00.
Ladies' Braided Suits.....6.00.
Ladies' Braided Suits, very nice...7.50.
Embroidered Suits.....7.25.
Embroidered Suits, very fine.....12.00.
Princess Polonaise Suits.....10.00.
Princess Polonaise Suits, double breasted.....12.00.

MISSES' SUITS!

WHITE EMBROIDERED, COLORED LINEN.

ALL SIZES AND TO FIT ALL AGES.

ULSTER DUSTERS AND DOLMAN DUSTERS!

SOMETHING ENTIRELY NEW.

☞ Send for a Blank for Self-Measurement

—AT THE—

Cloak and Suit House!

AMERICAN PRINTS, 15 Yards for a Dollar!

At Hamburger's

COR. SEVENTH AND J STS., SACRAMENTO.

my10-3m

MONSTER REDUCTION

—AT THE—

San Francisco AUCTION STORE!

GREAT TUMBLE AND DOWNFALL

—IN—

PRICES:

—IN—

All Departments

IN THE STORE.

NEVER BEFORE KNOWN IN THE COUNTRY

SUCH PRICES AS

THE SAN FRANCISCO

Auction Store!

—IS—

OFFERING FOR THE PRESENT!

We have brought down prices before in Woodland,

And we are still further reducing every article, as we have BOUGHT OUT THE

ENTIRE STOCK OF GOODS,

Of one of the largest leading

WHOLESALE HOUSES, BANKRUPT,

In San Francisco, at the trifling cost of

Fifty Cents on the Dollar,

And will give our customers the benefit of it

—AT A VERY—

SMALL ADVANCED PROFIT.

ALL WE ASK IS,

GIVE US A CALL

—AT THE—

SAN FRANCISCO AUCTION STORE.

And you will be convinced of the truth.

GOSLINER & CO.,

NEXT DOOR TO BANK OF WOODLAND.

ap19-3m

Grand Display

—AT—

S. J. NATHAN & CO.'S

OF THEIR NEW

Spring & Summer IMPORTATIONS

—OF—

MEN'S & BOYS' CLOTHING

The public universally admit that our Selections for Novelties of Dress are superior to any other house on this Coast. As for PRICES,

We will not be undersold by any firm.

OUR STOCK OF

Gents' Furnishing Goods!

Includes everything STAPLE, NOVEL and CHOICE in that line. We have just refitted our Basement, and have it stocked with the Largest Assortment of

TRUNKS, SATCHELS & VALISES,

All of recent Eastern Importation.

ALL ORDERS CAREFULLY EXECUTED.

S. J. NATHAN & CO.,

LEADING CLOTHIERS,

65 and 66 K St., Cor. Third, SACRAMENTO.

☞ This House has no connection with any other in the City. my10-3m

P. FORRESTER. W. H. LUDDEN.

New Store! New Goods!!

LUDDEN & FORRESTER

HAVE JUST OPENED A

COMPLETE STOCK

—OF—

NEW GOODS!

—CONSISTING OF—

DRY GOODS, CLOTHING, BOOTS AND SHOES, HAT AND CAPS,

Glassware & Queensware

And are prepared to sell

FIRST-CLASS GOODS!

—AT THE—

LOWEST PRICES!

Our Goods are all New, and were selected with special reference to the wants of the people of Yolo County.

We respectfully solicit a share of patronage, and ask all to give us a call and examine our stock.

LUDDEN & FORRESTER,

OPPOSITE POSTOFFICE.

WOODLAND, Feb. 22d, 1877. my17-3m

WOODLAND

Variety Store!

A FULL ASSORTMENT

NOW IN STOCK!

If you want anything in my line Come and See Me!

Store, Opposite the College!

I can supply you with everything you want in the way of

Pictures, Books, Stationery, Bird Cages, Musical Instruments, Tobacco, Cigars, Mirrors, Abelone Jewelry, Toys, Nuts, Guns, Pistols, Ammunition, Candles, Brackets and Pockets, and

An Endless Variety of Other Articles!

CATHOLIC BOOKS AND PICTURES

A SPECIALTY!

☞ All my goods have been carefully selected, and will be sold at a reasonable profit.

You are respectfully invited to give me a call. ap26-3m CEO. C. ST. LOUIS.

BEAUTIFUL CORINTHIAN Monuments!

Moulded and Cast from Pure New Jersey Zinc, EQUAL TO BRONZE STATUARY, which has stood the test of time for hundreds of years.

ANY STYLE CAN BE PROCURED,

Either Elaborate or Plain, without Extra Cost.

No Charge for Inscriptions or Emblems!

PRICES LESS THAN MARBLE OR GRANITE.

W. H. HOBBY, Agent,

N. W. CORNER FOURTH AND J STS., SACRAMENTO,

Where Specimens can be examined; Or particulars can be had from G. E. SILL, my10-3m Woodland.

THE NEW

MILLINERY ESTABLISHMENT!

Spring & Summer Goods!

MRS. & MISS PORTER

Have received their Spring Stock of Millinery, embracing the Latest and Most Fashionable Styles of Goods, and are prepared to suit the most fastidious tastes at reasonable prices. PLEATING done to order.

BUTTERICK'S PATTERNS.—We are agents for the celebrated Butterick's Patterns, to which we call the attention of the public.

Ladies are respectfully invited to favor us with their patronage.

mh14-3m MRS. W. W. PORTER & CO.

E. BYNUM & CO.,

IMPORTING DRUGGISTS.

A COMPLETE STOCK OF

DRUGS, CHEMICALS, MEDICINES,

And Everything to be found in a

First-Class Drug Store!

PRESCRIPTIONS COMPOUNDED NIGHT OR DAY by careful and competent Druggists. mh28

TO THE SICK AND AFFLICTED!

N. MILLER, M.D.,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

Would respectfully inform the citizens of Woodland and surrounding country, that he has located permanently in this place in the practice of his profession, and will treat diseases of every name and nature upon the most approved methods of medical science as taught in the Allopathic, Eclectic and Homeopathic Schools of Medicine, with thirty-four years' experience and constant practice.

Dr. M. will visit patients in town or country whenever called upon so to do.

Dr. M. would further say that he prepares and dispenses his own medicines to his patients at his office.

Dr. M. will give special attention to the treatment and radical cure of Cancers of every kind or species, and without the use of the knife in any case whatever.

OFFICE: Over Mr. T. M. Prior's Harness Shop, In the Southwest corner of the Building.

Residence: At the Craft House, UP STAIRS, ROOM NO. 17.

May 8th, 1877. my8-3m

Leather's Patent Stone!

MR. HENRY MARTIN

HAS ESTABLISHED IN WOODLAND AN

ARTIFICIAL STONE MANUFACTORY!

And is prepared to turn out all descriptions of artificial cut, carved and ornamental stone, such as Plain and Ornamental Window Caps, Sills, Water Tables, Belting Courses, Steps, Chimney Tops, Carriage Blocks, Hitching Posts, Mosaic Tile, Fountain Basins, Sidewalks, Cemetery Work, Monuments, Vases, Lot Fencing, etc., at about one-third the cost of stone.

LEATHER'S PATENT STONE is more durable, and can be made more elaborate than native stone.

Manufactory, immediately west of Masonic Block. fe22-3m

JOHN J. TRARBACH,

Cor. K and Third Sts.,

SACRAMENTO.

—DEALER IN—

CLOTHING

—AND—

GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS

☞ Constantly receiving the Latest Styles. A Full and Complete Assortment of Youths' and Boys' Clothing. PRICES TO SUIT THE TIMES. ap19is6m

Brooklyn Hotel,

NO. 210 and 212 BUSH STREET,

SAN FRANCISCO.

REFITTED AND REFURNISHED THROUGHOUT.

PRICES TO SUIT THE TIMES!

Rooms, with Board.....$1.50 to $2.00 per day.
Rooms, without Board...50 cts to $1.00 per day.
Day Board.....$25 per month.

mh29 SHIELDS, BELT & CO.

THOMAS & BIDWELL

RETAIL GROCERS

AND DEALERS IN

All kinds of Farm Produce,

NEXT TO EXPRESS OFFICE,

Woodland, Cal.

mh8-3m

C. W. Proctor,

DRUGGIST,

DEALER IN DRUGS, CHEMICALS, PAINTS, OILS, GLASS

—AND—

DRUGGISTS' SUNDRIES,

MAIN ST., UNDER CRAFT HOTEL.

mh14-3m WOODLAND.

Exchange Hotel Property FOR SALE!

The proprietors of the Exchange Hotel property,

Cor. Main and Second Sts.,

WOODLAND,

Offer the same for sale, or would exchange the same for a desirable Ranch in Yolo County. This property is in good condition and eligibly located, on one of the principal corners. For particulars apply to DAVID BARNES or J. D. LAWSON. ap5-tf

PACIFIC SALOON!

Chris. Sieber, - - Proprietor

I keep the best Wines, Liquors and Cigars, and respectfully invite all my friends and the public to come and see me.

PACIFIC SALOON,

Opp. the College, Main St., Woodland.

ap18-3m

A. BUTZ,

MERCHANT TAILOR,

First Door East of Wash'n Hall,

WOODLAND.

A good stock of Cloths on hand, and a Fit guaranteed. Please give me a call.

mh3-3m A. BUTZ, Proprietor.

MUSIC! MUSIC!

THE ELLIS BRASS & STRING BAND

Will furnish First-Class Music for Balls, Parties, Concerts, Parades, Picnics, etc., etc., on reasonable terms.

Apply to

ja19-3m I. ELLIS, Leader.

THEY HAVE ARRIVED!

50 Cases

—OF—

Dry Goods!

CLOTHING!

HATS, ETC., ETC.

27 CASES

HARDWARE!

All Bought at the Manufacturers';

—AND—

WILL BE SOLD VERY LOW.

☞ Come and see for yourselves and purchase where you can

SAVE THE S. F. JOBBERS' PROFIT.

F. S. FREEMAN & CO.,

WOODLAND AND CAPAY, CAL.

ap12-3m

Removal!

J. L. SIMPRON, A. G. READ.

READ & SIMPSON,

—DEALERS IN—

DRY GOODS, CLOTHING, FURNISHING GOODS, HATS, BOOTS AND SHOES, CROCKERY, GLASSWARE, Etc.,

—HAVE—

REMOVED

Into their New Store in GALBRAITH'S BLOCK,

One door west of their old stand,

And offer goods in their line at low prices.

AGENCY OF THE 'Home' & 'Home Shuttle' SEWING MACHINES!

And the "HALL TREADLE," which can be attached to other machines, enabling the operator to do more work in one hour than can be done in two hours with the old style Treadle.

SEWING MACHINE NEEDLES, Of All Kinds!

Agents for J. W. Coffin's Buck Gloves!

A. G. READ,

LICENSED AUCTIONEER FOR YOLO CO.

mh1-3m

J. S. WHITE. J. H. ELSTON.

Elston & White,

SUCCESSORS TO

ELSTON & LUDDEN,

DRUGGISTS,

Calbraith's Block,

MAIN STREET, WOODLAND

Drugs, Medicines,

PAINTS, OILS,

Toilet Perfumes, Hair Oils,

SOAPS, HAIR BRUSHES, ETC.

A FINE STOCK OF

SCHOOL BOOKS,

Miscellaneous Books, Stationery.

INITIAL NOTE, DIARIES, ETC., ETC.

ALSO, A COMPLETE ASSORTMENT OF

GLASS,

CIGARS, TOBACCO, LEGAL BLANKS

Also, Fine Port & Sherry Wines,

OLD BOURBON AND RYE WHISKIES.

COGNAC BRANDY,

HOLLAND GIN,

JAMAICA RUM, ETC.,

All of the purest quality for medicinal use.

☞ Prescriptions carefully compounded at all hours—day or night.

ELSTON & WHITE,

(Read & Magee's old stand), Main street, mh21-3m WOODLAND.

TO THE LADIES

—OF—

Woodland and Yolo County!

MRS. OGBURN,

MILLINER AND DRESSMAKER,

Having just returned from the Bay with a full assortment of

Fall and Winter Goods,

Of the Latest Styles,

Would be pleased to have the Ladies call and examine them, confident that she can please in the future as well as in the past. She would also return thanks for the liberal patronage heretofore bestowed, and would respectfully solicit a continuance of the same.

N.B.—Particular attention given to

DRESSMAKING!

Ladies taught to Cut and Fit by Chart.

Agency of the

New Weed Sewing Machine!

One of the most reliable in use.

Also, Agency for SCOURING & DYEING. mh21

THOS. HARPER,

Manufacturer and Dealer in all kinds of

LADIES' AND GENTS'

Boots, Shoes and Gaiters,

85 J STREET, bet. 3d and 4th, Sacramento, Cal.

☞ CUSTOM WORK A SPECIALTY. mh29

GAFFORD HOUSE,

DAVISVILLE,

J. W. GAFFORD, - - Proprietor.

☞ Board by the Day or Week at reasonable rates. Meals at all hours. ja13-3m

The Yolo Democrat.

Thursday, May 24th, 1877.

Deserted.

"Cold! so cold!" and the night looks down
On a shiv'ring form in a tattered gown,
On a lone, lorne heart, and a pair of eyes
Abrim with a life's keen miseries;
Kiss on Kiss,
By the flakes are told,
Kiss on kiss—
But oh! so cold,
Even the touch that ought to bless,
Mocketh the wand'rer's wretchedness.

How can the loved, in the land of the light,
Peer through the dismal deeps of night,
With never a star to break the gloom,
Or sweep one cloud from the path of doom?
Flake on flake,
O'er vale and hill,
Flake on flake,
With touch so chill,
With touch that sinks like the shaft of hate
Deep in the heart so desolate.

"Cold! so cold!" and the ruddy glare
Of lights that glint in the frosty air
Reddens each flake that it falls upon
A hapless, homeless, friendless one;
Drop by drop
Of the blood-red snow,
Drop by drop
In the cup of woe;
The chalice filled for Want's pale bride,
A pauper's feast for a Christmas-tide.

Joy sails out on the winter's wings,
And tuned for self is the lay she sings.
Its echoes drift with the icy air,
And mock the sufferer's piteous prayer;
Wave on wave
With the night wind strong,
Wave on wave
Of the bitter song
That floats where the sails of hope are furled,
And crowns the wounds of a heartless world.

"Cold! so cold!" Not the cutting blast,
Nor the frosty cloak of the night-cloud cast,
But the cramped, unpitying hearts that beat
The rhyme of life in the thronging street;
Throb on throb
With the chime of pelf;
Throb on throb
To the song of self;
But one pulse to the measure sweet,
That times the love at the Mercy seat.

The night wears on and the moon sails out,
And clouds sweep back to the realms of doubt
And the stars look down from the shiv'ring form
That braved the thrusts of the cruel storm;
Fold on fold
Is the mantle white;
Fold on fold
'Neath the eyes of Night;
The drifts are still in the Winter's breath,
And the spotless robe is the wing of death.

General News Items.

It is rumored in San Francisco that Flood & O'Brien have secured control of the Sutro tunnel.

It is said that Disraeli is preparing to precipitate England, joined by Austria, into a conflict with Russia.

A marriage license was issued in San Francisco, May 18th, to Pong Long, a Chinaman, and Selina Elliott, a white womar.

The total rainfall for the season, as measured by the rain gauge kept by Mr. Ethill, at the Bank of San. Jose, is 5.24 inches.

Prince Milan informs Duke Nicholas that Servia is ready to take the field with 40,000 men, provided Russia pays the expenses.

Ex-Assemblyman Archer, of San Jose, is in cheery circumstances. He will realize six thousand dollars this year from his crop of cherries.

Governor Rice, of Massachusetts, has vetoed the Local Option Bill, principally on the ground that the existing license law has been in operation only a year.

The Secretary of War has notified the disbursing officers that there will be no funds available for the purchase of supplies for the army after July 1.

Ohio and Illinois have each enacted laws making the silver coin of the United States, as well as gold, legal tender for the payment of all debts to any amount.

Sixty thousand pounds of wool were shipped last week from Bakersfield by Dr. Thornton, the six months' fleece of 18,000 sheep. The wool was clean and in good condition.

It is said that O. P. Morton now endorses Hayes' Southern policy. We don't believe Morton does any such thing, yet the scriptures tell us that at one time Satan rebuked sin.

In no other city of the Union are there so many ladies employed on the press as in Philadelphia. Nearly every daily, morning or afternoon, published there has a lady on the staff.

The Baron Rothschild, who is at the head of the Vienna firm, is said by the papers of that city to possess the trifling annual income of $30,000,000. This is the small sum of $75,000 a day.

Trustworthy New York dealers in California stocks state that they are buying the better class in large quantities for wealthy Eastern investors, who are attracted by the present prices.

When we are young we are slavishly employed in procuring something whereby we may live comfortably when we grow old; and, when we are old we perceive it is too late to live as we proposed.

American made boots and shoes are making inroads upon Europe, and the Swiss shoemakers are sounding the alarm. A Berlin paper says that American boots are sold in Switzerland at $2 90 per pair.

A New England College President was wont to say that a man who, while unable to speak his own language correctly, attempts to talk several others, may safely be set down as a "pedantic" fool.

Dr. W. M. Taylor, in his fifth lecture on "Preaching" to the Yale students, said that the clamor for brevity in sermons is a bad omen for the churches. "No great theme," he said, "can be treated in fifteen minutes."

Hon. J. Randolph Tucker is to deliver at once a course of lectures on constitutional law before the law class of Washington and Lee University. It is said that he will express fully his views on the Electoral Commission.

A hurricane swept over the village of Saint Hypolite, Canada, May 18th. The new Catholic Church and several houses were blown down. Two brothers, named Boileau, who were working in the church, were killed, and their father and another man badly wounded.

The grasshoppers have made their appearance in great numbers in the foot-hills north of the Stanislaus. In that section growing crops were giving out splendid promise of an abundant yield, but several fields of good grain have already been completely ruined by the grasshoppers.

For nearly four hundred and twenty-five years Constantinople has remained undisturbed in the possession of the Turks. On May 29, 1453 (the city was then the capital of the Byzantine Empire) it was stormed by the Turks, the last Byzantine Emperor, Constantine XIII, losing his life in the defense.

There are in Colorado over fifty peaks which rise more than 14,000 feet above the sea level. Bianca Peak, in that State, the elevation of which was determined last year by Hayden's survey, is probably the highest point within the limits of the United States, being 14,462 feet above the level of the sea.

Said an old granger, Tuesday, casting his eye at the clouds from where he stood under the awning. "This is splendid weather—for ducks and crops next year, but somehow I don't feel much interest in either ducks or next year's crops," and he went on calculating the profits on ten thousand sacks of grain which he has not, at European prices, muttering, "A little diplomacy might have staved this thing off till next year."—*Ex.*

The wheat crop of the Mississippi Valley States promises to be more than an average one. The Chicago *Inter-Ocean* publishes crop reports from four hundred and fifty-nine counties in Illinois, Indiana, Ohio, Iowa, Michigan, Pennsylvania, Kentucky, Tennessee and Maryland, from which the following summary is obtained: In the four hundred and fifty-nine counties covered, one hundred and twenty-six are reported excellent; three hundred and four average, and only twenty-nine poor.

An enthusiastic writer says of Florida: Where on the face of the earth is there such a climate? Even Italy is not to be compared to it. And see what the rivers and lakes produce in the way of fish, and the forests in the way of flesh and fowl. Florida is the land of plenty; and I would call your attention to one fact; that is, you never hear of any one being out of work there, or of starving, or being in great distress. We have a State to accommodate millions of people, the same as Texas has. We want inland railroads and river steamer communication, and, perhaps, a canal or two; and when we get two or three hundred thousand Northern people in the State we will have all these, no doubt.

1,000,000 Bottles
OF THE
Centaur Liniments!

have been sold the last year, and not one complaint has reached us that they have not done all that is claimed for them. Indeed, scientific skill cannot go beyond the result reached in these wonderful preparations. Added to Carbolic, Arnica, Mentha, Seneca Oil and Witch Hazel, are other ingredients, which makes a family liniment that defies rivalry. Rheumatic and bed ridden cripples have by it been enabled to throw away their crutches, and many who for years have been afflicted with Neuralgia, Sciatica, Caked Breasts, Weak Backs, etc., have found permanent relief.

Mr. Josiah Westlake, of Marysville, O., writes:

"For years my Rheumatism has been so bad that I have been unable to stir from the house. I have tried every remedy I could hear of. Finally, I learned of the Centaur Liniment. The first three bottles enabled me to walk without my crutches. I am mending rapidly. I think your Liniment simply a marvel."

This Liniment cures Burns and Scalds without a scar, extracts the poison from bites and stings, Cures Chilblains and Frosted feet, and is very efficacious for Ear-ache, Tooth-ache, Itch and Cutaneous Eruptions.

The Centaur Liniment, Yellow Wrapper, is intended for the tough fibres, cords and muscles of horses, mules and animals.

READ! READ!

Rev. Geo. W. Ferris, Manorkill, Schoharie Co., N. Y., says:

"My horse was lame for a year with a fetlock wrench. All remedies utterly failed to cure and I considered him worthless until I commenced to use Centaur Liniment, which rapidly cured him. I heartily recommend it.

It makes very little difference whether the case be "wrench," sprain, spavin or lameness of any kind, the effects are the same. The great power of the Liniment is, however, shown in Poll-evil, Big-head, Sweeny, Spavin, Ring-bone, Galls and Scratches. This Liniment is worth millions of dollars yearly to the stock-growers, Livery-men, Farmers, and those having valuable animals to care for. We warrant its effects and refer to any Farrier who has ever used it.

Laboratory of J. B. ROSE & Co.,
46 DEY STREET, NEW YORK.

Children.

A complete substitute for Castor Oil, without its unpleasant taste or recoil in the throat. The result of 20 years' practice by Dr. Samuel Pitcher, of Massachusetts.

Pitcher's Castoria is particularly recommended for children. It destroys worms, assimilates the food, and allows natural sleep. Very efficacious in Croup and for children Teething. For Colds, Feverishness, Disorders of the Bowels, and Stomach Complaints, nothing is so effective. It is as pleasant to take as honey, costs but 35 cents, and can be had of any Druggist.

This is one of many testimonials:

"CORNWALL, LEBANON CO., PA.,
"March 17, 1874.

"*Dear Sir:*—I have used your CASTORIA in my practice for some time. I take great pleasure in *recommending it to the profession* as a safe, reliable and agreeable medicine. It is particularly *adapted to children* where the repugnant taste of Castor Oil renders it so difficult to administer. E. A. ENDERS, M.D."

Mothers who try Castoria will find that they can sleep nights and that their babies will be healthy.

J. B. ROSE & Co., New York.
ap19-fe1-oc5-jy27

IF YOU WANT
GOOD AND CHEAP GRUB
—GO TO—
J. I. EATON!
He has Just Received a Fresh Supply of
Groceries and Provisions!
With a lot of the
BEST POTATOES!
Ever Brought to this Market.
☞ Keeps constantly on hand KNIGHTS LANDING FLOUR Fresh from the Mill!
Fresh Candies, Stationery,
TOBACCO, CIGARS AND NOTIONS of all kinds, too numerous to mention, which will be sold at the Very Lowest Cash Price. Place of business
Cor. Main and Third Streets,
OPPOSITE MASONIC HALL.
my1-3m J. I. EATON.

LOOK AT THIS!
It is a known fact that
MR. M. HILER
IS MAKING BETTER PHOTOGRAPHS OF
BABIES!
Than any other Artist in Woodland, and all other work in proportion, and no grumbling or blowing!
NO BETTER BARGAINS
Can be given to customers in any style Picture they may desire than AT HILER'S GALLERY,
Near the American Exchange Hotel, Main St., Woodland.
ap5-3m M. HILER, ARTIST.

Livery and Feed Stables!

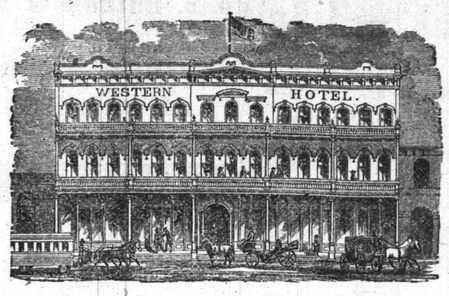
I have again assumed charge, personally, of the well known, old-established
EL DORADO
LIVERY AND FEED STABLES,
NEAR THE EXCHANGE HOTEL,
WOODLAND,
And respectfully solicit the patronage of the public.
Good Livery Turnouts furnished.
Animals Boarded and cared for on reasonable terms.
ap5-3m T. C. POCKMAN.

A. D. PORTER
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL
GROCER
—AND—
Dealer in Produce Generally.
MAIN ST., WOODLAND.
ap4-3m

WOODLAND BAKERY,
First Street,
Opposite Central Hall, near Capital Hotel.
O. SCHLUER, . Proprietor.
A Supply of
Bread, Cakes, Pies, Crackers,
Etc., always on hand, and delivered to any part of town if desired.
Balls and Parties
Supplied on short notice. A continuance of patronage is respectfully solicited. my17

ELSTON & WHITE HAVE JUST received the Cheapest lot of Cigars ever brought to Woodland.

WESTERN HOTEL,
SACRAMENTO.



THIS NOW COMMODIOUS AND ELEGANT HOTEL—THE MOST ROOMY AND imposing in the city—was rebuilt, remodeled and improved thoughout in the Summer of 1875, under the direction of WM. LAND, the present proprietor, who placed in it all the improved modern conveniences, and furnished it so complete that none in the city CAN EQUAL IT. It has a froniage on K street of 120 feet, extending back 160 feet, and is three stories high in addition to the Basement, which is used for the Laundry, Boilers, Steamer, Storerooms, Bakery etc. The Hotel HAS A COMMODIOUS OFFICE AND READING ROOM, and contains an ELEVATOR, by which guests may ascend and descend to and from the upper stories. ITS FACILITIES FOR ESCAPE FROM FIRE ARE COMPLETE, there being FIVE means of escape from the upper stories of the building—by the rear as well as the front. It has 185 SLEEPING ROOMS, all well lighted and ventilated, there being but 7 dark rooms in the house, and these are connected with Parlors. The Spacious Dining Room will accommodate 250 people at one time.

The Western Hotel gives the best Meal for 25 cents to be had anywhere.

☞ It is convenient to routes of travel, being only one block from the Railroad Depot and Steamboat Landing.

BOARD AND LODGING, $1 TO $1.50 PER DAY. MEALS, 25 CENTS.

FREE COACH TO THE HOTEL. Exchange Office, Bath Rooms, Barber Shop and Laundry in the House. ☞ Shower Baths FREE to Guests.
fe 23 WM. LAND, Proprietor.

H. WACHHORST,
IMPORTING WATCHMAKER AND JEWELER,
79 J street, Sacramento,
BET. THIRD AND FOURTH,
Invites attention to his
Magnificent Stock of Genuine Sterling Silverware.
Ornamented and for the Table—925 fine, warranted to retain its beautiful whiteness and not change to a greyish shade like coin quality of Silver Forks and Spoons.
JEWELRY. My selection is one of the rarest and most valuable in the State, in Diamond sets, Stone Cameo, Amethysts, Coral and Solid Gold Sets.
RINGS. An endless variety of every description, from Plain Solid Gold to the most elegant Diamond Settings.
CHAINS. Opera, Neck Opera Guard, Chatelair, and Vest Chains, all the new elegant patterns.
SUNDRIES. Lockets, Charms, Seals, Sleeve Buttons, Studs, Collar Buttons, Gents' Gold Headed Walking Canes, etc.
WATCHES. Chronometers, Chronographs, (quarter and one-fifth second) for timing horses, fine English and Swiss watches, American watches from the best manufactories, which I will forward to any part of the country at factory prices.
CLOCKS. From the plainest to the finest French Pendules.
DEALERS In these articles from the interior will be allowed a liberal discount.
Orders Promptly Filled.
Chronometers, Watches, Clocks and Jewelry repaired by the best workmen and warranted.
My customers enjoy this advantage, I purchase my goods for cash from the factories and sell cheaper than any other dealer here.
Remember the Sign of the Town Clock.
79 J street, between 3d and 4th.
ap11-3m

YOLO PLANING MILL
—AND—
Machine Shop,
BYRON JACKSON, Prop'r,
—AND—
MANUFACTURER OF ELEVATORS
—AND—
SELF-FEEDERS
FOR THRESHING MACHINES!

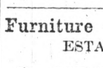
Horse-Forks and Derricks
For Threshing or Stacking Hay or Grain.
Will Make or Repair All Kinds of Agricultural Implements!
BLACKSMITHING
AND MACHINISTS' WORK
Done by Skilled Mechanics at Short Notice!
Threshers or Engines Repaired at the Shop or in the Field.
☞ SEND FOR SPECIAL CIRCULAR.
Address,
BYRON JACKSON,
Woodland, Yolo County, Cal.
☞ For Contracting, House-building and Milling see card of CALDWELL & JACKSON.
my10-3m

BYRON JACKSON. JOSEPH CALDWELL.
CALDWELL & JACKSON,
CONTRACTORS,
Hereby notify the public that they have formed a copartnership for the purpose of carrying on a
GENERAL MILLING BUSINESS
In all its departments.
Doors, Sash, Casings, Inside Finish, Brackets, Scroll Sawing, Wood Turning, etc. Door and Window Frames and Moldings of all kinds made to order.
Jobbing done at short notice,
—AND—
GOOD WORK WARRANTED.
my10-3m

NEW FIRM
AT THE
MEAT MARKET,
A few doors west of Postoffice.
We beg leave to inform the people of Yolo County that we have purchased the Meat Market formerly belonging to MR. M. STEINMITZ. It shall be our aim to always keep on hand the very best
FRESH BEEF, MUTTON,
VEAL, PORK, LARD,
SAUSAGE, ALL KINDS OF SALT MEATS, Etc., Etc.
Which we will sell at
LOWEST MARKET RATES!
mh8-3m A. SUMM & BRO.

REMEMBER, WE KEEP NOTHING BUT strictly Pure Liquors for medicinal purposes. ELSTON & WHITE.

MARK THESE FACTS
The Testimony of the Whole World.
HOLLOWAY'S PILLS.
"I had no appetite; Holloway's Pills gave me a hearty one."
"Your Pills are marvellous."
"I send for another box, and keep them in the house."
"Dr. Holloway has cured my headache that was chronic."
"I gave one of your Pills to my babe for cholera morbus. The dear little thing got well in a day."
"My nausea of a morning is now cured."
"Your box of Holloway's Ointment cured me of noises in the head. I rubbed some of your Ointment behind the ears, and the noise has left."
"Send me five boxes of your Pills."
"Let me have three boxes of your Pills by return mail, for Chills and Fever."
I have over 200 such testimonials as these, but want of space compels me to conclude.
For Cutaneous Disorders,
And all eruptions of the skin, this Ointment is most invaluable. It does not heal externally alone, but penetrates with the most searching effects to the very roots of the evil.
HOLLOWAY'S PILLS
Invariably cure the following diseases
Disorder of the Kidneys.
In all diseases affecting these organs, whether they secrete too much or too little water, or whether they be afflicted with stone or gravel or with aches and pains settled in the loins over the regions of the kidneys, these Pills should be taken according to the printed directions, and the Ointment should be well rubbed into the small of the back at bedtime. This treatment will give almost immediate relief when all other means have failed.
For Stomachs Out of Order.
No medicine will so effectually improve the tone of the stomach as these pills; they remove all acidity occasioned either by intemperance or improper diet. They reach the liver and reduce it to a healthy action; they are wonderfully efficacious in cases of spasm, in fact they never fail in curing all disorders of the liver and stomach.
HOLLOWAY'S PILLS are the best known in the world for the following diseases; Ague, Asthma, Bilitous Complaints, Blotches on the Skin, Bowels, Consumption, Debility, Dropsy, Dysentery, Erysipelas, Female Irregularities, Fevers of all kinds, Fits, Gout, Headache, Indigestion, Inflammation, Jaundice, Lumbago, Liver Complaints, Piles, Rheumatism, Retention of Urine; Scrofula, or King's Evil, Sore Throat, Stone and Gravel, Tiedoloroux, Tumors, Ulcers, Worms of all kinds, Weakness from any cause, etc.
IMPORTANT CAUTION.
None are genuine unless the signature of J. HAYNOCK, as agent for the United States, surrounds each box of Pills and Ointment. A handsome reward will be given to anyone rendering such information as may lead to the detection of any party or parties counterfeiting the medicines or vending the same, knowing them to be spurious.
☞ Sold at the manufactory of Prof. HOLLOWAY & Co., New York, and by all respectable druggists and dealers in medicine throughout the civilized world, in boxes at 25 cents, 62 cents and $1 each.
☞ There is considerable saving by taking the larger sizes.
N. B. Directions for the guidance of patients in every disorder are affixed to each box.
Office, 112 Liberty Street, New York.
fe1-1y

Furniture and Undertaker's ESTABLISHMENT!
P. KRELLENBERG,
Dealer in all kinds of
FURNITURE AND BEDDING

A large assortment always on hand, which will be sold at reasonable prices!
—ALSO,—
GENERAL UNDERTAKER,

I keep on hand a large lot of BURIAL CASES and COFFINS, and have a
FIRST-CLASS HEARSE,
So that I am prepared to supply everything necessary for Funerals on short notice.
Store, Cor. Third and Main Sts.,
Opp. Pockman's Livery Stables,
mh8-3m WOODLAND.

WATCHES, CLOCKS,
JEWELRY,
AND FANCY GOODS,
SCHOOL BOOKS, MISCELLANEOUS BOOKS,
Stationery and Musical Instruments, Etc.
AT THE ESTABLISHMENT OF
G. W. GREENE,
MAIN STREET,
COLLEGE BLOCK, WOODLAND,
is the place to find an assortment in the above lines. An inspection of my stock is respectfully requested.
Besides a large stock of Watches, Clocks, Gold, Silver and Plated Ware, Musical Instruments, Lamps, Toys and Fancy Goods, I have all the Public School, College and Text Books required; also Religious and Miscellaneous Works, Music, Books, etc.
Watches, Clocks and Jewelry repaired in a satisfactory manner and on short notice.
mh1-3m

KING,
Photographer,
OVER PORTER & CO.S,
WOODLAND.
None but First-Class Work Allowed to Leave this Gallery.
COME AND SEE US!
mh21-3m

NEW FIRM!

Jno. F. Cooper,
Having just bought out the Store
141 J STREET,
Will continue the
PIANO, ORGAN
And Sheet Music
Business in connection with a New Stock of
FANCY GOODS,
ZEPHYR WOOL, SILVER AND GOLD CARD BOARD,
CANVASS & BEADS,
Professional Base Ball Bats, Foot Balls & Stationery.
On hand a large assortment of Croquet Sets, Bird Cages, Genuine German Accordeons, Violins, Flutes, Drums, Harmonicas and Baskets in endless variety. Foot-balls and hundreds of things useful and ornamental. Come and see our Novelty Department of useful articles.
NEW GOODS RECEIVED CONTINUALLY
PIANOS AND ORGANS SOLD ON INSTALLMENTS.
Everything sold at the lowest figure, *for cash.*
141 J St., bet. Fifth and Sixth,
Next to Chas. Rapp's Grocery,
SACRAMENTO.
my10-3m

J. K. SMITH,
Manufacturers and Dealers in
FURNITURE and BEDDING,
COLLEGE BLOCK,
Main street, - Woodland,
Opposite Craft Hotel.
Undertaking

Promptly attended to, and at satisfactory prices.
A Fine New Hearse in connection with the business.
mh1-3m J. K. SMITH.

EAGLE MILLS,
Knights Landing.
ARNOLD & SCHROTH, Prop's.
These well known and popular mills have been thoroughly overhauled and repaired by the new proprietors, and are now ready for business, and turning out the best quality of
Fine Flour, Corn Meal,
Graham Flour, Ground Feed,
ETC., ETC.
Special attention will be given to
GRIST WORK,
Which will be promptly attended to, and satisfaction guaranteed,
For choice lots of milling wheat the highest price will be paid in cash. ap18-3m

Spring Styles of Hats
FOR 1877.
D. H. QUINN,
THE HATTER,
87 J Street, bet. 3d and 4th,
SACRAMENTO,
Is now opening a very fine line of
Gents', Youths' and Children's
SPRING STYLES OF HATS & CAPS.
Just received the new patent Corey Hat, an entirely new thing in the Hat line. The patent English Ventilating Haircloth Hat, also a very desirable hat for warm climates.
Call around at D. H. QUINN, the Hatter, 87 J Street, between 3d and 4th streets, Sacramento, and get one of those New Patent Hats; they are delightful, and keep the head cool.
mh20-3m

REMOVAL!
J. A. Wilson,
FURNITURE DEALER,
Gives notice to his old customers and the public generally that he has removed to
111 J STREET,
A few doors above his old place, in the same block, where he has a Splendid Stock of Furniture of all kinds. Give him a call.
J. A. WILSON, 111 J Street,
SACRAMENTO.
my10-3m

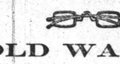
J. G. HUDSON,
AT PENDEGAST'S BOOT & SHOE STORE,
Solicits the custom of his old patrons and all who prefer a CUSTOM BOOT OR DRESS SHOE made off your own lasts—thus insuring a fit.
Lasts Made to Measure Without Extra Charge.
HALF-SOLING, $1.25.
Repairing done well and at Low Figures.
Half Soles and Shoe Thread for Sale.
ap5

RICHARD SCHNEIDER,
TEACHER OF PIANO, ORGAN,
Guitar and Vocal Music.
☞ Agent for Steinway & Sons, Decker Bros. and Emerson Pianos, Mason & Hamlin's and X. Spang's Organs.
A Selected Stock of Sheet Music,
Instruction Books, Music Folios, Best Strings, Guitars, etc., always on hand at San Francisco prices.
MASONIC BLOCK, WOODLAND, CAL.
mh1-3m

NOTICE!
2,000 Acres of First-Class Farming Land for Sale!
One mile from Dunnigan's Station, on the California Pacific Railroad and five miles from the Sacramento River.
Terms of sale easy.
Address W. J. CLARKE,
je29-tf Antelope, Yolo Co.

WANTED.
A YOUNG MAN wanted who will learn thoroughly the Photographic business. To one who suits I will give a No. 1 chance. Inquire immediately.
KING, PHOTOGRAPHER,
Woodland.
Also, wanted two or three agents to canvass for the "Photo Chromo." fe8-tf

L. Machefert's
JEWELRY STORE,
MAIN STREET, (UNDER CRAFT HOTEL).



GOLD WATCHES
For Ladies and Gents,
GOLD CHAINS,
Vest, Long, and Necklace,
AMERICAN & SWISS SILVER WATCHES
COIN SILVER CHAINS,
Latest Style Gold Sets,
EARRINGS AND PINS,
GOLD CUFF PINS,
SLEEVE BUTTONS,
GLOVE FASTENERS,
SHAWL PINS
AND LOCKETS,
Gents' Gold Pins, Collar Buttons and Shirt Studs,
DIAMOND, RUBY, EMERALD, AMETHYST, ONYX, CAMEO, GARNET, PEARL, PLAIN & ENGRAVED RINGS
Silver-Plated Spoons, Forks, Knives, Cake Baskets, Fruit Dishes, Castors, Card Receivers, Etc.,
Coin Silver Spoons, Forks, Card Cases, Thimbles, Etc.,
GOLD PENS AND HOLDERS,
Spectacles and Eye Glasses, in Gold, Silver, Rubber and Steel,
Writing Desks, Work Boxes, Albums, Chromos, Frames, Knives, Guns and Pistols.
Florence Sewing Machines.
WATCH AND JEWELRY REPAIRS DONE IN A SATISFACTORY MANNER.
L. MACHEFERT,
mh14-3m Main Street.

H. B. WOOD,
—DEALER IN—
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS, MACHINERY,
Hardware, Woodenware, Paints & Oils,
MAIN ST., WOODLAND.
The latest Improved Machinery and Agricultural Implements, which he sells at San Francisco prices.
Myers' Excelsior Gang Plow!
ONE OF THE VERY BEST IN USE!

He also calls attention to his
Iron and Wood-worker's Tools,
And Stock-in-Trade, consisting in
IRON, STEEL, COAL, SPRINGS, AXLES, BOLTS, NAILS, LOCKS, SCREWS, HINGES, ETC., ETC.
CASTINGS FOR MACHINERY,
Cutlery, in Every Style,
CORDAGE, BLASTING POWDER,
Fuse, and all kinds of Ammunition.
The stock of PAINTERS' FINDINGS is large and complete, consisting of
Paints, Oils, Brushes, Window-Glass, ETC., ETC.
THE ATTENTION OF FARMERS, MECHANICS AND BUILDERS
Is particularly invited to his stock, each line of which is complete, and will be sold at very low prices.
H. B. WOOD.
WOODLAND, Sept. 24, 1874. mh21-tf

SOMETHING NEW
At 169, 171 and 177 K Street,
SACRAMENTO CAL.
AITKEN & LUCE

Make the following proposition to those who wish Monuments or Headstones, and who come to the City for the express purpose of selecting. We will pay the R. R. fare both ways when the distance and amount of purchase compare with the following table:

$50.00	Contract—	30	miles or less.
$75.00	"	40	" "
$100.00	"	50	" "
$200.00	"	75	" "
$500.00	"	150	" "
$1,000.00	"	300	" "

Thus giving purchasers the opportunity of making their selections, instead of dealing with inexperienced canvassers.
Cut this out and bring it with you, and after you have made your purchase, present it, and we will give you credit for your R. R. fare both ways.
We wish it distinctly understood that we work any kind of marble desired, and as low as the lowest.
Italian, Vermont and California Marble, of our own importation and production, at wholesale and retail.
Orders for Scotch Granite Monuments filled direct from Glasgow, Scotland.
ESTABLISHED IN 1851.
fe16-3m AITKEN & LUCE.

CACHE CREEK MARKET,
MADISON,
YOLO COUNTY, CAL.

FRED. N. HENRICH,
Dealer in all kinds of
Meats, Sausage, Lard, Bacon, Hides, Tallow, etc.
SAUSAGE MADE AT NIGHT,
And entirely free from flies and dirt, by an expert hand at the business, in a superior manner. Sausage Meat is a splendid thing for farmers in the busy season, as it is easy to cook and always ready. Very handy for lunch. Try it. fe23-3m

THE BEST AND THE CHEAPEST
W. REED,
PHOTOGRAPHER,
117 J STREET, SACRAMENTO.
EVERY STYLE OF PICTURE
Known to the Photographic Art
Executed in a Superior Manner
And at Satisfactory Prices!

CABINET CARDS,	- - -	$4 per doz.
CARTES DE VISITE,	- - -	$2 per doz.

mh8-3m

To the Ladies of Woodland and Vicinity.
Rag Carpet Manufactory.
The undersigned wishes to inform the public that he has just established himself in Woodland, and is prepared to weave Rag Carpets for all who want them.
PRICES.
Fancy patterns, per yard.....50 cts.
Patterns with white warp, per yard.....45 cts.
Plain patterns, per yard.....40 cts.
For Sale at Nicklesburg Bros'.
Orders left at Porter's store will be promptly attended to. THOMAS McCANNA.

PICTURES, BOOKS, SHEET MUSIC, Musical Instruments, Etc., at ST. LOUIS' VARIETY STORE, Main Street, Woodland.

FIRT IN THE FIELD!
GENERAL
MERCHANDISE
—AT—
Madison!
I have changed my location from COTTONWOOD TO MADISON, and take this means of informing the public that I have on hand a full stock of
DRY GOODS,
CLOTHING,
BOOTS AND SHOES,
HATS AND CAPS,
GROCERIES,
CROCKERY,
—AND—
Almost Everything Else
THAT A FAMILY WANTS!
I BELIEVE IN QUICK SALES
AND SMALL PROFITS!
Which the public will find out if they give me a trial.
COME AND SEE ME.
A. HAINES.
MADISON, YOLO COUNTY, April 15th, 1877.
ap16-3m

C. D. MORIN,
At his Old Stand, Opposite the Bank of Woodland,
Is prepared to do all kinds of
PLUMBING, GAS-FITTING,
—AND—
METAL ROOFING,
And Manufacturer of
Tin, Copper and Sheet-Iron Wares,
ALSO, DEALER IN
STOVES,

PUMPS,
Iron and Galvanized Pipes of all sizes.
AGENT FOR THE
Celebrated "Union Range."
—AND THE—
"MEDALLION RANGE."
HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS,
Of all kinds in his line.
CALVANIZED IRON
Water Tanks!
All Sizes, made to Order.
AGENCY FOR
Rose's deep well Force Pumps.
TOOLS FOR BORING WELLS
Can be had at my Store.
ORDERS FROM THE COUNTRY Promptly attended to.
☞ SHOP ON MAIN STREET,
(Next to Gray and Wood's Hardware Store.)
my3-3m C. D. MORIN.

THE PLACE TO BUY!
If you want a Good Article at a Low Price, in the line of
Groceries and Provisions,
—GO TO—
LA BUXSIER'S,
He keeps the best of everthing in that line, also,
Fruits, Vegetables, Butter, Eggs, Poultry, Etc., Etc.
STORE, MAIN STREET, NORTH SIDE, Three doors from Second Street.
Please give me a call. **Jos. La Buxsier.**
Woodland, June 5th, 1876. mh8-3m

HERMAN KUHN,
OPP. PORTER'S STORE,
MAIN STREET, WOODLAND,
Dealer in all kinds of
Tinware, Stoves, Hose,
ATERPIPES AND PUMPS,
Roofing, Plumbing & Gasfitting.
JOBBING OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.
GALVANIZED IRON WATER TANKS, all sizes, made to order, at the lowest possible prices.
ALL ORDERS PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO.
ap325-3m HERMAN KUHN.

WM. WILLIAMS,
The well known and old established
BOOT & SHOE MAKER!
Has lately opened a Shop in
College Block, Main Street,
WOODLAND,
Of which fact he desires to inform his old patrons and the public, and also by the same means to obtain many new customers.
FINE BOOTS A SPECIALTY.
Boots and Shoes of all kinds made to order, and warranted to give satisfaction.
Repairing Done on Short Notice.
mh29

J. G. SCHWALM,
DEALER IN

GROCERIES

And Provisions.
HIGHEST PRICE PAID IN CASH FOR POULTRY!
MAIN ST., OPP. WASHINGTON HALL,
WOODLAND, YOLO CO., CAL.
ap11-3m